

A Concise Dictionary of Hebrew

Philosophical Terms

by

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Preface

The object of the present book is to offer the English equivalents of the medieval philosophical vocabulary including the most important philosophical terms of the Hebrew literature of modern times. It is designed as a concise dictionary, not as an encyclopaedic compendium and does not present interpretations of the concepts denoted.

While employing observations gained by the author from his reading of the sources, it uses, mainly, the materials contained in the lexicographical works of modern scholars (e.g., Klatzkin, Efros, etc.).

It is designed primarily for the use of the students of the Hebrew Union College, and its scope is entirely pedagogical. It offers the meanings of words in philosophical usage and disregards as far as is possible in view of the overlapping connotations of the same words - their meaning in other spheres of language.

This dictionary is of a tentative character and will be revised from time to time.

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- אָב organ of speech; originator, inventor; author, premise; antecedent; long vowel; active voice; cognate, analogue; advisor, teacher; church father; great man, master, chief; element.
- אָבֹהַת, אָבֹהַת - fatherhood.
- אַבְוַחַמַּד - Al-Gazali.
- אַבּוּ נַצֵּר - Al-Farabi.
- אַבּוּ קֵרֶס - Hippocrates.
- אַבֵּל - concerning.
- אַבְיוֹנָה - passion, lust, libido sexualis.
- אַבֵּן - stone, mineral; element; letter.
- אַבֵּן שׁוֹאֵבֶה, אַבֵּן הַפֹּקֶה - magnet.
אַבֵּן הַחֲכָמִים, אַבֵּן הַפִּילֹסוֹפִי - philosopher's stone.
- מַאֲבֵן - petrified, fossilized.
- אַבּוּ אֶפְלַח (אָב) - Ibn Aflah.
- אַבּוּ דִקְלִים (אָב) - Empedocles.
- אַבּוּ טוֹפַיִל (אָב) - Ibn Tofail.
- אַבּוּ סִינָא (אָב) - Ibn Sina, Avicenna.
- אַבּוּ עַדִי (אָב) - Ibn Adi.
- אַבּוּ רוֹשֵׁד (אָב) - Ibn Rosd, Averroes.
- אַבְרוֹיִסְטִי (אָב) - Averroisti.
- אַבְקְלִידוֹס - Euclid.
- אַבְרַקְלִיסְטוֹס - Heraclitus.
- אַבְּוִסְטִינּוֹס - Augustin.
- אַבְּרוֹן, אֶבְרוֹן - lexicon, dictionary.
- אַבְּרָחָה - pamphlet, tractate.
- אַד - mist, vapour.
- אַדִּינָה, אֶדֶנָה - mistiness, evaporation.
- אַדִּינִיּוֹת, אֶדֶנִיּוֹת - power, domination.
- אַדִּיק - inherent; devout.
- אַדִּיקוֹת - inherence, adherence; piety, orthodoxy.
- אַדִּישׁוּת - passiveness, indifference, apathy.
- אַדָּם עֲלִיוֹן - super-man.
- אַדְנִיּוֹת - dominion, power, mastery, superiority.
- אַדְרָבָה - on the contrary.
- אַדָּשׁ - substance.
- אַהֲבָה עֲצָמוֹ - egoism.
- אַהֲבָה לְבֹרָל - amor fati.
- אַהֲדָה - sympathy.
- אַוֵּיר - air, one of the four elements.
- אַוֵּג, אֶוֶגָה - Apogee.
- אוֹדוֹת - circumstances, conditions, events.
- אַוּז - Hussites.
- אַוּלָם - but; concerning.
- אַוּלָה - ignorance.

אומדנות - probability.

אומני - artificial (as opp. to natural)

און - kind, genus.

אופי, אופה, אוף - character, quality.

אופן - In astronomy: circle, globe, ball; sphere; horizon.

אור - light; figurative meaning: intellect, soul, form; clear knowledge, knowledge of God; Shechina.

אות - sign, mark, earmark; miracle; evidence, proof.

אורות השמים - meteorological phenomena.

אזון - balance; consideration.

אזור - (Astr.) Zodiac.

אח - member of the same unit.

אחים הטהורים, אחים הנאמנים - The pure Brethren of Basra, Brethren of Purity.

אחדות - unity; agreement, accord; monism.

האחד האמת, אמתית, אחדות - an internal state, absence of component parts, not only external, numerical unity, i.e., absence of others; uniqueness.

אחדי - monad.

אחדים - units.

אחד - union.

אחליות, אהול - desire.

אחור - slowness, retardation, delay.

שאחר, אחר ש... - because, since.

הפילוסופים האחרונים, האחרונים - אחרוני הפילוסופים

recent, modern, designating Moslem and Jewish philosophers in distinction to the ancient Greek thinkers, הקדמונים הראשונים;

the term has a relative and not a fixed meaning.

אט - direction, guidance, preparation.

אטום - concave, solid, stupid.

אטימות - stupidity.

אידאליזם - idealism.

אי-הכרחיות - indeterminism.

איה - attribute, qualification.

אי-התלות, אי-זקה - independency.

אי-ידיעה שמדעת - docta ignorantia.

איכוח - see איך

איכות - quality; the third of the Aristotelian categories.

איכיות ראשונות - primary qualities (cold, warm: dry, wet) which are peculiar to the four elements.

איכיות שניות - other qualities which originate in the primary qualities.

כאילו - as if.

אנה, אין - Aristotelian Category of place.

אין - nothing, naught, as contrasted with יש.

אין דרך - it is impossible.

אין נאך איין אלטער - אין דער אינפֿיניטעט -
the Infinite, infinity

אִסְפוֹג - sponge.

Heraclitus. - איקליטוס

~~W~~ - individual, i.e., one constituent of a species.

איש העצם - individual substance.

אִשּׁוּי הַעֲצָם - individual substances.

אֱלִישִׁים - designating angels and
the Active Intellect. (שכל
הפועל).

אישינות, אישיות - individuality.

אישי - individual, adj.

OK - if, even.

מְבַרֵּר - concerning, an expression at the beginning of an explanation to specify something which has already been stated in general terms, as for.

אליא - indeed, in truth.

Al-Bataljusi. אל בטל'יזסי

Brahamina. - אל ברהימי

אל גזלי - Al-Gazali.

theology, metaphysics - הכח אלהות, אלהות.

אלהי - theological, metaphysical.

לא-asseveration,
an emphatic assertion that
something is true except if.

for כאלו האמר in - אלו
instance.

אלוני - comic.

גֵּזֶר־geom. diagonal; diameter.

חצי אלכסון - semi-diameter,
radius.

אָווייג - awry, slanting, diagonal.

המפרש, אלכסנדר הפרדוס:
Alexander of Aphrodisias.

Magicians. - אל מגוסים

אל-מֶרֶת - immortality.

Al Farabi - אל פראבי

אל ראזי - Al-Razi.

Al-Tabrizi. - אל תברזי

ON - origin, principle, cause, foundation.

OK - concerning...., as far as ...
concerned; even, even if, though,
although.

ON . . . ON; ; IN . . . ON; IN . . . IN -
whether . . . or.

מַגִּישׁ - magus, magian, idolater;
follower of Zoroaster.

תְּחִלָּה - supposition, conjecture, hypothesis.

אמ.ה.ה. —

אמונה - superstition. טפלה.

Scriptural be-
liefs.

אָמאָר - supposing, admitting.

אִמְרוּ - verification, proof, demonstration as contrasted with conception (**צִיּוּר**); correctness, accuracy, certainty, evidence.

אמנות - art.

אמירה - saying, expression.

אמנים - only, see s.v. אמנים.

באמצעות - by means of.

אמצעי - medium, intermediary; mediator.

מבלתי אמצעי, זולת אמצעי - immediate, direct.

אמר ב... - believe in.

נאמר על... ascribed to, attributed to.

אמת, דבר - in fact, in truth, as a matter of fact.

אמת כפולה - double truth.

אחדות see האחד האמת

אמת עיונית - theoretical truth.

אמת אומדנית - probability.

אמת (בפעל) - to understand, to comprehend truly.

הואמת - to be understood.

אמתות, אמתה - essence; true meaning.

אמתי - true, genuine, sincere, authentic.

אין see מאמר האנה - אנה

אני כפולה - double ego.

אנושות - humanity.

אנשי - to think on anthropomorphic terms.

אפלטון - Plato.

אפלטוני - Platonic.

אפיסות, אפיסות - non-existence, cessation.

אפיקורוס - Epicurus, Epicurean, heretic, sceptic, atheist.

אפן, אפנים - mode, manner, way.

אפניות - modality.

אפס - naught, non-existence; zero.

אפק, אפקים - horizon.

אפשר, אפשרי - possible.

אפשר המציאות having possible existence (something which may or may not exist as contrasted with מחוייב המציאות whose existence is necessary, ens necessarium, i.e., God.)

אפשרות - possibility, potentiality.

אצל - according to, in the opinion of.

אצילה, אצילות - emanation.

אצל - to cause to emanate, to influence.

אקלידס - Euclid.

אקלים - province, region, zone; climate.

ארה - length; duration; longitude.

האריך - treat at length.
אש, רוח, מים, עפר = ארמ"ע, the four elements.

אריסטו - Aristotle.

ארצי - earthly.

ארציות - earthliness.

אש - fire, one of the four elements.

אשור - accident.

אשיות - fieriness.

אשי - fiery.

אשעריה, אשערייה - the Asharites.

אשר, מאשר - as far as.

ב

a) בא - בא זה אחר סדר זה - succession.

b) שמות באים זה אחר זה - synonyms.

באור, בואר - explanation, proof.

באור כולל - universal demonstration.

בבאור = explicitly, expressly.

באור מופתי - demonstrative reasoning.

בלתי בעל חכמית = בבי"ח infinite.

בגזר הבור - בג"ה, with God's decision; by God's decree.

בודד - to be alone.

התבודד - to retire, seclude oneself.

בזאנח - fiction, falsehood, lie.

בדוי - fictitious falsehood, also שקר בדוי.

בדידות - loneliness, solitude, seclusion.

בדל - to separate, divide.

בדל - isolator.

בדלות - state of isolation.

בהיר - transparent; lucid, intelligible.

בהמיות, בהמות - animality, brutishness, bestiality.

בהמי - animal-like

בוא - to enter.

בחינה - test, examination; observation, meditation, reflection; aspect, point of view, respect, regard; character.

מבלתי בחינה ל... - without regard to, irrespective of.

בבחינת - as, in the capacity of. בבחינת נשואית, בבחינת עצמית - objective.

בבחינת נפשנו - subjective.

מבחינת - from the point of view of.

בחירה - free choice, option, free will.

בחר, בחירי - possessing a free will.

בטול - nullification, invalidation, disproof, refutation; nonsense, absurdity, preposterousness, incomprehensibility, unthinkable-ness.

בטילה - negation.

בטל - false, erroneous, absurd, unthinkable; useless.

בטל (בפעל) - disprove, refute, reject; to prove impossible or unthinkable.

בטלמיוס - Claudius Ptolemaeus.

בין ידי - before, in the presence of.

במה שבין - interjection, intermediate.

בין לאומיות - internationalism.

בינה - understanding, intelligence, reason; Physics.

בִּינוּנִי - middle; intermediate; partíciple.

בֵּית - Astr. Zodiac as place of a certain planet.

בְּלִמָּה - nothingness, naught.

בְּלִי - not; except; different from; as un- in English denoting action or state contrary to or annulling that of the following adjective or present participle, e.g.,

בלחי מתהלך, בלחי יכול,
בלחי בעל חכמה
מבליעני - instantaneous
מבליעני - מבלחי זמן
עם

denoting a peculiar feature: different from, e.g., עם

חיה מבלעדנו חיה, מבלחי
עם מקום, מבלי מקום.

בְּנִיָּה - nature, natural disposition.

בְּנִיּוֹת - sonship, relationship of a child to his parents.

בְּנִיָּן אֵב - general law derived from special cases.

בְּעָל גֶּשֶׁם - corporeal.

בְּעַל רִיב, בעל דין - opponent.

בְּעַל חוּמַר - material.

בְּעַל חַיִּים - animal.

בְּעַל הַמִּסְפָּר - that which possesses number.

בְּעַל נֶפֶשׁ - human refinement; having a soul.

בְּעַל סִדּוּר - having order.

בְּעַל שְׁעוֹר - measurable.

בְּעַל חִלְיוֹת, finite.

חכמת הדבור, בעלי הדבור,
הדברים, חכמת הדבר -

Mutakallimun; logicians.

בְּעַל הַהֲנָאָה - Hedonists.

בְּעַל הַהַסְכָּמָה - Harmonists.

בְּעַל הַהֲגִיוֹן, בעלי ההקש

בעלי חכמת הלמודים - mathematicians.

בְּעַל הַחוּשׁ וְהָאוֹר - Manichees.

בְּעַל הַכִּימְיָה - chemist; Alchemists.

בְּעַל הַלְשׁוֹן - philologists.

בְּעַל הַמְדִידָה - geometricians.

בְּעַל מַחְקָר - scholars evoked to research; philosophers; Mutakallimun.

בְּעַל הַנִּימוֹס - legislators.

ח"ו, הַסּוּד, הַנְּסִתְרוּת, בעלי הנסתר - Kabbalists.

בְּעַל הָעִיוֹן - Mutakallimun.

בְּעַל הָעֲצָמִים הַפְּרָדִיִּים - Atomists.

בְּעַל הָעֲקָרִים - dogmatists.

בְּעַל הָעֲקָשׁוֹת - obstinate; Sophists.

בְּעַל הַשְּׁלוֹשׁ - Christians, believers in Trinity.

בְּעַל הַשְּׁמוֹת - Nominalists.

בְּעַל הַשְּׁנִיּוֹת, השניים, dualists.

בְּעַל הַתּוֹךְ - allegorists.

בְּעַל הַתּוֹרָה, החוריים, theologians; followers of a religion.

בְּעַל חֲכוּנָה - astronomers, astrologers.

בְּעַל (בְּנִפְעַל) - to be inaccessible, be closed.

בְּעַל - (math.) size

בְּקִיָּה - critique.

בְּקִיָּה הוֹנָחָה - epistemology,
theory of cognition.

בְּקִיָּה נֹחַ - criticism.

בְּקִיָּה - critical.

בִּקֵּשׁ (בַּפֻּעַל) - to seek.

בִּקְשָׁה theorem, thesis, question,
problem, principle.

בְּרָא to create ex nihilo, (dif-
ferent from יָצַר).

בְּרוּר clear, lucid, bright;
apparent, evident; certain,
plain.

בְּרוּר - clearness, distinct-
ness, elucidation; accuracy;
certainty.

בָּרַח מ... - to refuse, to
reject.

בְּרִיָּא - creation; cosmos;
character, disposition of man.

בְּרִיָּה - rejection of, disap-
proval of.

בְּרִיָּתִי - transcendental.

בָּרַךְ (בַּנְּפֻעַל) - bent.

בָּרַךְ (בַּהֲתַפְעַל וּבִנְתַּפְעַל) - to be
made clear, certain.

בְּרָרָה - alternative; selection.

בְּשָׂרִי - corporeal, bodily,
material.

בְּשָׂרִיּוֹת - corporeality.

בֵּיחַ - בעל תכלית ,
finite.

בְּחֻלָּה - Virgo, sign of the
Zodiac.

ג

גָּאֵלִי נֹרֶס - Galen.

גִּבְהָ - (astr.) point of culmina-
tion; apogee.

גִּבּוּל - dimension; position; defi-
nition; crisis (in illness);
district.

(log.) middle term, terminus
medius, - גִּבּוּל אֲמִצְעִי

גָּבַל - to define, bound.

גִּבְנוּיָנוּחַ, גִּבְנוּיָנוּחַ - convexity

גִּבְרָה - predominance, prevalence.

גִּבְרָה - predominant .

גִּג - roof, surface.

גִּדּוּדֵי עוֹלָם - material bodies.

גִּדּוּלָה - major premise in a syl-
logism.

גִּדּוּל - quantity, magnitude.
גִּדּוּל חֲקִי - intensive magnitude;
גִּדּוּל הַחֲפִשְׁטוֹת - extensive
magnitude.

גִּדּוּר, גִּדּוּר - definition; dimension;
concept; class; category; (math.)
square root.

גִּדּוּר - to define. הַגִּדּוּר - to be
defined; to be contained.
הַגִּדּוּר - to define.

גִּדּוּר - definition.

גִּדּוּשׁ - accident.

גִּוּ, גִּוּיָּה - material body.

גִּוּיָּה - material body; individual;
element; essence; grammatical
person.

גופי - bodily; carnal;
material; personal.

גופניות, גופיות -
materiality; corporeality.

גופני - corporeal; material.

גופי - condensed; compact;
compressed.

גופיות - compactness.

גזר - to affirm, to assert; to
denote; to signify; to decree;
to demand; to derive; to decide.

גזר - judgment.

גזרה - judgment; assertion;
thesis; sentence; proposition;
predetermination; lack of li-
berty; fate; destiny; planetary
forecast or influence; deriva-
tion.

גלגול - spherical rotation;
occasion; cause; flow of words;
migration of souls; metempsy-
chosis.

גלגל - to roll. החגלגל -
to roll oneself; to occupy one-
self with; to be found, con-
tained; to follow.

גלגל - circle; orb; sphere.
גלגל משה היום - equi-
diurnal circle; equator.

גלגלי - spherical.

גלוי - literal or outward
meaning; clear; apparent.

גלם - primary matter; body.
גלמי המצבור - cyl-
inders.

הגלם, הגלם, גלם -
to be embodied.

גמור - absolute.

גמיש - flexible; elastic.

גמל, החגמל - to assemble;
gather oneself.

גנח - absurdity; nonsense.

גנס - specie; genus; category.

גנסות - homogeneity.

גס - crude, coarse.

החגסס - to grow coarse; to
become condensed.

גסות - rudeness; corporeality.

גרם - object, body, substance.

גרמא, גרם - indirect cause;
occasion; בעלי הגרם - Occa-
sionalists.

גשם - matter; substance; essence;
body; גשם פרדי - atom;
גשם המישי - the fifth ele-
ment, the quinta essentia of the
spheres, which according to the
ancient thinkers were not composed
from the four elements; גשם משה -
absolute body; גשם פשוט -
simple body, element.

גשם - to ascribe to God corporeal
features. גשם, החגשם - to
become a body.

גשמיות, גשמי - corpo-
reality; anthropomorphism.

גשמני, גשמי - corporeal;
anthropomorphic.

ד

דבה - objection, contradiction;
nonsense, absurdity.

דבוק - touch, indirect per-
ception of the senses; spiritual
connection; connecting link; (astr.)
conjunction.

דבוק - inherent; continuous.

דבור - intellectual capacity; idea, conception; expression, faculty of speech; verb; auxiliary verb; the Word of God, Logos.
חכמת הדבור - logic; rhetoric; Kalam.

דבוריט - referring to speech; prosaic; logical; rhetorical.

דביקה - (gram.) construct state.

דבק - continuous; inherent; correlative; concrete; (gram.) being in construct state; connected; an indiscrete substance, not consisting of atoms -
גשם מדובר .

נדבר ב... (בנפעל) דבק - based on, in harmony with.

דבקות - continuity; intimate spiritual connection; relation; course of the speech; (astr.) conjunction; indiscreteness.

דבר - reason, reasoning; word of God (Logos); verb; treatise; (math.) root, radix; thing, object; dialectical proofs;
דברים - casuistry.

דבר לא מדבר - something from nothing, creatio ex nihilo.

דבר מוסף - a superadded attribute which does not constitute the essence.

דברה - rhetoric.

דברי, דברני - rational, theoretical; logical, dialectical;
הכח הדברי - faculty of speech; המעלות
הדבריות - intellectual virtues.

דבריות - ideas, concepts.

דברני, דברני - rational, intellectual; speaker, rhetorician.

דג - (astr.) a sign of the zodiac: fish, pisces.

דגמא - instance, example; analogy, figurative way of speaking.
דגמות - the Platonic ideas.

דהר - eternity.

דהריים - Daharijja, name of a sect whose adherents believed that the world exists from eternity.

דואליזם - dualism.

דומם - inanimate, inorganic nature; mineral.

דוממי - mineral, adj.

דחה - object, refute, disprove;
דחה כח הדחזה - capacity of secretion, excretion.

דחוי - subterfuge, pretext.

דחוי - without support, unstable, untenable, shaky.

דחוק - forced, not obvious, not plausible.

דחוק - forced explanation.

דחיה - refutation, subterfuge; pretext; excretion.

דחיקה - (phys.) pressure.

דחק, דחק - a compelling reason.

דלק - to learn from the wording of; to emphasize, to lay stress upon a word.

דיוק - accuracy, precision, exactness; grammar; investigation; syllogism; deduction from the wording of.

דיוקנות - accuracy, precision.

דיוקי - exact.

דיקטא - grammar; accuracy. דיקטא - gram-
marian.

דיסונא - sufficiency.

דיין - law; judgment, reason.

דמא - conceive, imagine, un-
derstand. מדומא - imagi-
nary (as contrasted with
מושכל).

דמוי - comparison; similar-
ity; imagination; conception;
idea.

דמונה - similarity; vague
notion; form, shape.

דמי - sanguinary.

דמיון - imagination; simi-
larity; metaphor; instance;
analogy. במושג החיצוני -
objective; בדמיון - sub-
jective.

דמיוני - imaginary, false;
fleeting, baseless.

דמיונות - imagination.

דמיונות ההויה - analogia
entis.

דעה, דעה - spiritual being;
intellect; rational knowledge;
character, moral disposition;
opinion, system; science; con-
science; ethical judgment.

דעה משותף - common,
innate power of understanding.
דעות נפרדות - separate
intellects, Intelligences.

דעות מתחלת בריתן -
innate ideas, ideae innatae.
דעת הקרוב, דעת נוסה -
probability. דעת גוברת -
predominant opinion.

דעתן - rational, intelligent
person, conscientious or ethic-
al person.

דפוס, דפוס - impression,
image.

דפיקא - pulse, beat.

דק - atom; minute.

דקדוק - subtlety, minuteness;
precision; grammar.

דקדק - to learn from the word-
ing of; to criticize; accuse;
to know exactly. הדקדק -
to become subtle.

דקנה - minute care, subtlety.

דקיקות - subtlety.

דקק - to investigate.

דרג - to proceed gradually.

דרוש - thesis, postulate, ques-
tion, problem. דרוש על
המערכה - petitio principii.

דריכה - disposition; transition.

דרישה - investigation.

דרך - distance; space; method;
system.

דרך המזיגה - chemical
amalgamation.

דרך השכונה - mechanical
combination.

ההפרדה - ההתרה - ההתור
analytical.

דרך ההרכבה - synthetical.

דרך הדבור - figurative.

דרך הסבה לכתחלה - demon-
stratio a priori.

דרך ההגעה - regulative.

דרך הנצוח - dialectical.

דת - general rule, religion,
religious rule.

דתי - religious person; theo-
logian.

ה

האזנות - agreement; inclination; tendency; suitability.
ness.

האמנה - belief; conviction, confession; dogma.

האמתה - to consider true, to prove true.

האצלה - emanation.

הבדל - difference, distinction; diaphora in definition (adj.) incommensurability.

הבדל עצמו - essential difference.

הבדל מיחד - proper difference.

הבדל כולל - general difference.

הבדל מקרי - accidental difference.

הבדלה - see **הבדל**, heterogeneity.

הבדלות - differentiation; (gram.) dissimilation.

הבחנה - discrimination, discernment.

הבטה - regard, aspect; attention; glance.
מבלתי הבטה - irrespective of, without regard to.
הבטת העצם - intuition, "Wesensschau".

הבנה - understanding.

הובר - astrologer.

הבראות - the quality of being created.

הברה - noise; pronunciation; echo.

הגבלה - setting bounds, marking off; limitation; definition; precision.

הגברה - strengthening.

הגדה - tale, legend, saga; homiletical portions of the Talmud; Haggadah, the order of the home service on Passover-night; tradition; statement; sentence; rhetoric.

הגדרי - rhetorical.

הגדה וספור - The title of Aristotle's book.

הגדלה - enlargement; (phys.) magnification; exaggeration.

הגדרה - definition.

הגוי - proper, suitable.

הגוינות - adequacy, suitability.

הגיה - expression, giving expression to a thought.

הגיון - meditation; logic; capacity of rational thinking.

הגיוני - logical; logician.

הגלות - revelation; what is apparent.

הגע - **בהגע אחד** - at the same time, simultaneous.

הגע המאורעות - simultaneousness.

הגעה - rhetoric, eloquence; materialization, coming into being, realization; perfection, maturity; intensity, care, carefulness, effort; extreme limit; aim; exaggeration.

הגרה - the eternal change, flux of all things.

הגשמה - corporealism, anthropomorphism, assigning to God material features.

הדבקות - intimate spiritual connection, cf.

הדמות - likeness, similarity.
הדמות לאל - imitatio Dei.

הדרגה - gradual development, graduation.
בהדרגה, הדרגי - gradually, by degrees.

הדרבה - direction, guidance.

היא - being, entity, existence; unchangeable.

הואות - the quality of existence, haecceitas.

הוראה - admission, acknowledgment; belief.

היה - existing; becoming; present; (gram.) present tense.

היה בפועל - existing in actu.

היה-created (opp. to קדמון)

היה-coming his becoming.

היה הקדמון - epithet of God.

היה נפסד - created and destructible, transient.

היה - to bring into being.

היה, התהיה - to come into being.

היה-coming into being, generation.

היה - coming into being, existence, esse; essence; production, formation.

היה וההפסד - Generatio et Corruptio, by Aristotle.

היות - creatures, structures, things.
היה - השגה esse est percipi.

היות - cf. היה.

הוכחה - proof, evidence.

הולדה - procreation, generation, generative power, birth, nativitas (in opp. to הויה).

הועלה - profit, advantage.

הופעה - appearance; phenomenon; revelation.

הוצאה - actualization, the bringing out of what is in potentia into actuality.

הוראה - proof, evidence; meaning, significance of a word; instruction; decision.

הוראה הכוכבים - astrological predestination.

הוראי - dialectical; syllogistical.

הורדה - leading down of spiritual powers.

הזדה - wilful act, wilfulness.

הזדככות - cleansing, purification, clearing.

הזדכרות - recollection, reminiscencia.

הזדמן - accident, chance, occasion.

הזדמנות - occasion, opportunity; preparation.

הזהר - protection.

הזהרה - advice.

הזון - capacity of nutrition.

הזיה - delusion, hallucination; superstition; absurdity; error.

הזמנה - preparation; preliminary remarks.

הזנה, הזון - nutrition, nourishment; feeding; capacity of nutrition. הזנה עודפת - hypertrophy.

הזרעה - sowing.

החלט - absoluteness.

החלטי - decisive, absolute.

בהחלט - absolutely.

החשה - feeling, perception.

הטבה - doing good, grace, generosity.

הטבעות - shaping, formation, influence.

הטמנה - evolution.

הטעה, הטעאה - leading astray, deception; sophism, sophistry, fallacious reasoning; refutation.

הטעאי, הטעי - sophistical, misleading.

הטרחה - causing trouble, burden; bother; aspiration, effort.

היה : אם היה ש... - supposing that, provided that.

היולי - Hyle, primeval matter; matter as opposed to form; sublunar matter as opposed to the spheres. היולי המוחש - perceptible matter; היולי המושכל - abstract matter.

היולאני - potentiality. ההיולאני השכל - the intellect which did not come into actuality, the intellect as a pure disposition.

היות - existence. אפשרות היות - the capacity of existing. היות ש... - as, since.

היותות - existence.

הינו-הך - identical.

הישרה - direction, guidance; straightening.

הכאבה - causing pain.

הפאה - multiplication.

הפכה - multiply.

הכזבה - contradiction; denial, confutation.

הכחדה - negation.

הכחשה - denial; refutation.

הכללה - generalization

הכנה - disposition, characteristic, potential, entelechy.

הכנת הנפש - psychical disposition.

הכנת החומר - receptivity of matter.

הכני - dispositional, potential.

הכנסה - carrying in, bringing in; income; relation.

הכנסות, הכנס - penetrability.

הכפל - doubling, repetition.

הכד - recognition, perception; power of perception, source of recognition.

הכרח - necessity, need; coercion, compulsion; determination, predetermination.

הכרחי - necessary; apodictic.

הנדה

הכרחיות - necessity,
need; determinism.

הכרע - consideration.

הכרעה - inclination of the
balance; preference, prepon-
derance; decision.

הקשר - connection.

המאש - to afford a view of,
to make clear, to render pal-
pable.

התלך : התולכים - pupils of
Aristotle, Peripatetics.
התולך על - in accordance
with.

הלצה - rhetorics, dialectics;
allegory הלצת הגוף -
mimics.

הלצי - rhetorical; figurative.

המה - to desire, covet.

המוני - ordinary person.

המזוגה - mixing, chemical
mixing.

המיה - sound; emotion.

המנע - cessation; avoidance;
réserve; standstill; mutual
obstruction or neutralization;
oppression.

המנעה - impossibility.

המנעות - impossibility; mu-
tual neutralization.

המסה - melting, dissolving.

המסר - devotion.

המסדה - causing to slip;
deviation, difference.

המצאה - creation; bringing
into existence; creative power;
invention; inventiveness;
existence.

המרה - change, permutation.

המרה דברים - phrase.

המשך - course, context; plan;
repetition, frequency; continua-
tion (in space), duration (in
time); dimension; consequence.

המשך אחר - following.

על המשך - permanently, con-
tinually.

המשיך - he adds, he continues.

המשכה - duration; emanation.

המשכות - duration; consequence.

המשל - allegory, figure of speech.

המשלה - comparison.

המתחה - extension.

הנ, הנית - what is positive;
affirmation.

הנדס, הנדסה - geometry.

הנדסי - geometrical.

הנהגה - government; conduct,
behavior, law, regulation; provi-
dence.

הנהגת הבית - art of
housekeeping, economy.

הנהגת המדינה - politics;
police.

הנהגת האדם, הנהגת הנפש
נפשי - ethics.

הנהגי - political, ethical.

הנחה - position, place, one of
the ten categories; meaning, de-
notation, significance, usage of
words; postulate, assumption,
supposition; theory; hypothesis.

על דרך ההנחה -
על צד ההנחה -

by way of postulating by assump-
tion, hypothetical.

הנחה ותולדה - premise
and conclusion.

הנחה ראשונה - root-
meaning, literal or pri-
mary signification.

עקר הנחה - root mean-
ing, original meaning.
original meaning.
תחלת הנחה -
position.

הנחתי - hypothetical; legis-
lative, conventional (as opp.
to natural). טענת הנחיה -
hypothetical argument.

הנעה - motion, movement; im-
possibility.

הנעות - being moved.

הסדרה - arrangement, order.

הסכמה, הסכם - harmony,
agreement; convention; legis-
lation, enactment; resolution;
consent, approval; consensus,
convention. הסכמה ראשונה -
impositio prima. בהסכמה -
univocal.

הסכמי, הסכמי - conven-
tional (opp. to natural).

הספקה - sufficiency; satis-
faction; the right use; con-
clusiveness.

הסרה - privatio, negatio;
removal, abandonment; rejec-
tion. לוח ההסרה -
particles of negation.

הסתבבות - causality.

הסתבכות - complication,
interweaving of branches.

הסתגלות - accomodation,
adaptation.

הסתימות - certainty, de-
termination.

הסתכלות - close observation;
reflection, contemplation; view;
intuition.

הסתכמות - consensus.

הסתלקות - removal, cessation.

הסתעפות - ramification.

הסתפק - partial or doubtful
homonymity, things described by
one term but resembling one an-
other only in accidental proper-
ties

הסתפקות - temperance, con-
tentment; being doubtful.

הסתר - mystery; ellipse, brevity
of expression; allegory.

העברה - figurative expression,
metaphor; admissibility; (math.)
progression; transition. בהעברה
השכל - only in abstraction.

העדפה - surplus, increase;
preference.

העדר - privation, negation of
a quality or a faculty; non-being,
non-existence; absence; relative
non-being, that which is not yet
but will be. העדר משולח גמור - nihil, absolute
non-existence. העדר מיוחד,
העדר המקביל לצורה -
particular privation.

על דרך ההעבר - positive.

על דרך הקניין - negative.

העדר העצם - vacuum.

העדר - negative, privative.

העלות - absence.

העלמה, העלם - inattention;
carelessness; negligence.

העמדה - existence, consistency; reproduction.

העמקה - investigation, becoming absorbed in thought.

הערה - stimulation; exhortation; admonition; remark; reference, allusion; intention; guidance.

הערכה - relation.

העתק, העתקה - motion; transportation, conveyance; metempsychosis; tradition; translation; reproduction.

הפוך - conversion, change, transformation, metamorphosis; opposite, contradiction; (phys.) refraction (of light), reflexion; solstice.

הפוך המשפט, הגזירה - conversio propositionis;
הפוך צודק - correct conversion.

הפחד, הפחדה - warning.

הפך, הפך - reverse; contrary; contradiction; transformation; irony; solstice.

הפך - perversity.

הפכי, הפכי - of opposite nature, contrarium.

הפכיות - contrariae (of judgments).

תחת ההפכיות - sub-contrariae.

הפכנות, הפכיות - contrariety; inconsistency; variability, instability.

הפכפך, הפכפך - inconstant; fickle, vacillating, wavering, irresolute.

הפכפכות - inconstancy, fickleness, vacillation.

הפלגה - hyperbole, exaggeration; extraordinary.

הפליג - emphasize.

הפלה - refutation; causing to fall.
הפלת האפלה title of a book by Ibn Roshd ("Destructio destructionis").

הפסד - damage; loss; destruction; decay; fallacy; absurdity.

הפסדי - passing, transitory.

הפסקה - ceasing, interruption, interval; parenthesis.

הפעלה, הפעל - causing action; impression.

הפעלות - influence, modification, impression, effect, being affected, a changing state; sensitivity, irritability.

הפקד -cf. העדר.

הפקה - agreement, accord.

הפרדה - division, separation, decay; analysis, controversy.

הפרש - difference; interval; empty space, space interval; incommensurability.

הפרשה - separation; description.

הפשטה, הפשט - abstraction.

הצאל - to shade off.

הצאלות - soft graduation of tints, shade, hue.

הצדקה, הצדק - justification; to consider as true, to prove as true.

הצטירות - conception; imaginative faculty; perception.

הצטרף - in comparison with.

הצטרפות - correlation or reciprocal relationship.

הצלחנות - eudaemonism.

הצעה - explanation; preparation, introduction, propaedeutics; premise of syllogism.

הצעות - fundamental ideas.

הצצה - superficial consideration, looking; flashing, radiating.

הקבלה - placing in parallel lines, parallelism, opposition.

הקדמה - proposition, assumed, preface, foreward, introduction; premise of syllogism.

הקדמות - presuppositions, principles, fundamental notions.

הקדמה גדולה - major premise.

הקדמה קטנה - minor premise.

הקל - inaccuracy, loose speech.

הקמה - erection, constitution.

הקניאה, הקניה - appropriation; grant; bestowal; transfer.

הקנעה - persuasion.

הקף - rotation; period, time-unit; circumference.

הקפדה - objection.

הקפה - comprehension.

הקרה - illustration; probability.

הקש - comparing, analogy, conclusion; rule, standard; syllogism; rational cognition.

הוא ההקש ב... - the same applies to.

בהקש אל... - in comparison with, in regard to.

הקש החלופי - apagogicus.

הקש הסעאי - wrong conclusion.

ספר ההקש - The Prior Analytica of Aristotle.

הקשבה - attention.

הקשה - reasoning, inference, drawing conclusions; analogy; syllogism.

על דרך ההקשה - in a speculative way.

הקשות מחוברות - Analytica priora.

תולדות הכרחיות - Analytica posteriora. Titles of books by Aristotle.

הקשי - dialectical; syllogistic; speculative.

הקשר, הקשרה - context, connection.

הראות - probability; plausibility; evidence.

הרגל - habit, wont.

הרגלי - customary.

תנעות הרגליות - mathematical sciences, propaedeutics.

הרגשה, הרגש - perception, feeling, sentiment, sensation.

הרגשות - senses. הרגשה המשותפת - common feeling.

הרדפה - synonymity.

הרחבה - expansion, expanded, figurative meaning of a word, metaphor.

הרחקה - rejection, refutation; negation; removal; improbability; absurdity.

הרס - ruin, destruction; presumption, arrogance.

הרכבה - complexity, compositeness; composition.

הרכבה שכינה -

הרכבה שכינה -

mechanical mixture, juxtapositional compositeness.

הרכבה מזגית - chemical composition.

קבועה מבראשית - pre-established harmony.

הרמס - Hermes Trismegistos.

הרס - to dare, presume.

השא - temptation, enticement, beguiling.

השאלה - metaphor, figure of speech.

השא - lastingness, permanence.

השא - lastingness, imperishableness, immortality.

השא - permanence, continuance, immortality.

השא - immortality of the soul.

השא - argument, discussion.

השגה - cognition, understanding; mental capacity, power of apprehension, intelligence; apperception, perception, sensation; concept; notion; counter-argument, objection.

השגה - attention, contemplation, observation, inspection; aspiration, endeavor; providence.

השגה אישית - individual providence.

השגה כללית - general providence.

השגה מינית - generic providence.

השגה - providential.

השוואה - (alg.) equation; equalization, accord, conformity; comparison; equinox.

השוואה - meditation.

השכלה - cognition.

השכלה - intellectualization.

השלמה - moral advancement, perfection; completion; supplement; rounding off.

השלמות - perfection.

השמט - deprivation, loss; escaping.

השנוה - repetition.

השערה - conjecture, supposition, hypothesis.

השפעה - emanation; influence.

השקט - quietness, calmness.

השקפה - looking, observation, survey, review; contemplation; view, opinion, intuition.

השקפת עולם - general view of the world, of life.

השחשור - deterioration; confusion; error.

השתדלות - endeavoring, making effort, endeavors; zeal, ardor, assiduity.

השתוות - likeness, resemblance, similarity, accord.

הַשְׁחֹקְקוֹת, הַשְׁחֹקֶק - desire, longing.

הַשְׁתַּכְלָלָה - careful reflection, thinking, meditation, observation, contemplation; power of apprehension.

Einfühlung - השתכלות הרגש.

הַשְׁתַּלְמֻת - perfecting.

הַשְׁתַּלְשֻׁלּוֹת - infinite series; interdependence of cause and effect; evolution, development.

הַשְׁתַּמְשָׁנִית - use, application.

הַשְׁתַּנּוּת - change; changeableness; variety.

הַשְׁתַּקְעוֹת - sinking deep, plunging into deep meditation.

הַשְׁתַּקְפוֹת הַתְּמוֹנוֹת - obviousness, clearness.

הַשְׁתַּתְּפוּת - commensurability; homonymity; association, co-operation.

הַתְּאֻדָּה - tendency.

הַתְּאֻדָּה - absolute unity, identity, uniting oneself; association, union.

הַתְּאַחֲרֵה - delaying, tarrying.

הַתְּאַמֵּר - accord, harmony.

הַתְּאַמֵּר - verification, coming true; thorough investigation.

הַתְּאַפְקֵה - self-control, restraint.

הַתְּאַצֵּל - emanation.

הַתְּבַדְּלוֹת - differentiation.

הַתְּבֻדְּדוּת - solitude, loneliness, seclusion, contemplativeness; spiritual concentration.

הַתְּבֻלָּה - mixing oneself, assimilation.

הַתְּבֻלָּה - observation, reflection, meditation.

הַתְּבָרִית - strengthening, increase of power; boldness, audacity; victory; violence, outrage.

הַתְּגִלָּה - revelation.

הַתְּגִבָּה - social concentration.

הַתְּגִמָּה - mixing, chemical composition; mutuality, reciprocity.

הַתְּגִסָּה - growing coarse.

הַתְּגִשָּׁה - embodiment, incarnation, personification.

הַתְּדִבְקוֹת - attachment, connection, coherence, cohesion; continuity, steadiness, constancy; duration, perpetuity, permanency, continuous succession; spiritual union.

הַתְּדָמָה - likeness, similarity, assimilation.

הַתְּהוּוֹת - coming to be; formation.

הַתְּהִפּוּךְ - changeability, reversibility. הַתְּהִפּוּךְ בְּשׁוּרֵי - perfect reversibility.

הַתְּהִפּוּךְ - changeability, change; unsteadiness; absurdity, nonsense; solstice; reflection.

הַתְּהוּדָה - disguising; acquisition of knowledge; revelation.

הַתְּהוּרָה - decrease, diminution, dissolution, decomposition, disintegration; analysis; melting, smelting.

הַתְּחִכּוּת - disputation, argumentation.

התחברות - joining one-self to; making an alliance; relation; inherence.

התחלשות - renewal, renovation; alteration, transformation.

התחלפות - inference, conclusion; limitation, restrictedness; dependency; obligation, undertaking a duty.

התחכמות - sophistry; slyness.

התחלה - element; cause; principle; premise; beginning; ("Principles of the Universe" **התחלות הכל**, De verum creatarum principiis, by Alexander of Arodisia.)

התחלפות - heterogeneity, diversity, variety; change, exchange, permutation.

התחלקות - cf. התחלפות

התחלי - primary.

התיוחדות - special feature; specification, determination; being alone; communion.

התחסות - relation, relationship; tracing one's descent.

התילדות - coming into being; genesis, formation.

התישבות - deliberation; satisfaction, contentment.

התכה - melting; decrease, diminution, diminishing, dissolving, disintegration; analysis.

התפללות - inherence.

התלבשות - embodiment, incarnation.

התלהבות - inflammation; enthusiasm.

התלות - relation, dependence, connection.

התלמוד - learning, training oneself.

התמדה - eternity; duration, endurance, continuation; diligence, perseverance. **בהתמדה** - continually.

התמוגגות - undulation, wavy motion; melting, dissolving.

התמזגות - mixing, blending, fusion.

התמזשות - coalescence; hypotyposis, sensification.

התמסמות - dissolution, decay.

התמשכות - continuity, continuation.

התנגדות - contradiction; opposition; resistance.

התנועתיות - moving oneself.

התנוצצות - being inflamed, glowing.

התנות ב... - excepting, excluding.

התעוררות - wakening, awakening; stirring; impulse; inspiration; influence.

התעיה - leading astray, deception; sophistry.

התעצמות - extension, effort; defence; becoming a substance, embodiment; uniting many forms into one essence.

התעקשות - sophistry.

התפתחות - melancholy,
sadness, depression.

התפלספות - philosophizing.

התפעלות - affection,
emotion. התפעליות -
affects, emotions.

התפקרות - heresy, being
impious.

התפרקות - release,
loosening.

התפרטות - specification,
specialization.

התפשטות - spreading;
stripping; expansion; exten-
sion, expansion; emanation.
התפשטות הגשמיות -
disembodiment; spiritualiza-
tion.

התפתחות - origination.

התקבצות - contractibili-
ty; gathering, assembling.

התקשרות - binding to-
gether.

התרה, התר - solution of
a difficult problem, of a
doubt; dissolution, disinte-
gration; analysis; licentia
poetica. דרך התר - ana-
lytical (opp. to דרך קשור
synthetical).

התרגשות - excitement,
irritability; emotion.

התרשמות - receiving im-
pressions, impressionability.

1

ודאות - certainty, certi-
tude.

ודי, ודי - certain, sure;
attribute of God.

וכוח - discussion, argument,
controversy; dialogue; dialectics.

וכוחי - dialectical; contro-
versial; in form of a dialogue.

ועדה, ועדה - school of
thought; sect.

וריד - vein.

ותיק - firm, steady, perpetual;
earnest, conscientious, pious.

ותרן - benevolent, indulgent
person.

ותרנות - indulgence, yield-
ing nature.

ז

זהה, זהה - proud, haughty.

זהור - brightness, reflection
of light.

זהות - identity.

זהיר - shining, bright; care-
ful, prudent.

זהירות - care, caution, pru-
dence.

זמר - shining, brightness;
transparency.

זהר, הזהיר - to shine,
send out light; to teach, in-
struct, to warn; to prohibit.

זהרור, זהרורית - glow; re-
flection of light.

זוג - pair; even number.

זוגי - dual.

זוגיות - quality of an even
number.

זוּג - coupling, pairing;
matrimony; connection of two
premises.

זוּגית - angle.

זוּגית גלומה - solid
angle.

זוּגית חדה צרה - acute
angle.

זוּגית ישרה - plane angle.
זוּגית מרווח, נרווח,

זוּגית רחבה, קהה - obtuse
angle.

זוּגית נצבת, עומדת ישרה -
right angle.

זוּגית מוגשמת - cubic
angle.

זוּגית מצרנית - adjacent
angle.

זוּגית שטוחה, פשוטה - plane
angle.

זוּגית הראש, קדקדית - ver-
tical angle, top of a cone.

זוּגית כדורית - spherical
angle.

זול - cheap; common, low,
mean, vulgar, contemptuous,
unreasonable.

זוללות - gluttony.

זולתי, זולת - the other,
another; not; except; dif-
ferent from; fellowman; with-
out; un..., im..., in..., /

זולת על זולת מה שהוא - in a
different way that it is.

זולת דבר - a cer-
tain thing.

זולת ש... - only that.

זולת דבר אין - no-
thing but.

זולתות - otherness, diver-
sity, difference.

זיר - brightness, splendour.

זירן - adornment; arming;
nutrition, nutritive power.

זירן - forgery, adulteration,
fraud, falsity; sophistry.

זירפי - sophist; sophistical.

זיזות, זיזה - motion.

זין - to adorn, trim.
הזדין - to adorn oneself.

זיפנות, זיפות - false
doctrine, heresy; sophistry.

זך - clear, transparent, pure;
clean.

זך - purity, innocence.

זכר - cleansing, purification,
clearing; purity, clarity.

זכר - purity, clarity.

זכירה - remembrance, recol-
lection, memory.

זכר, הזכר, זכר - being
purified.

זכרון, זכר, זכר - memory.

זכר (זכר) - to recollect,
remember, bring into remembrance.

זכרן - a person endowed with a
good memory.

זכרונה - memory, good memory.

זלות - despicableness, con-
temptibleness.

זפון - disposition, dispositio;
preparation; designation, ap-
pointment; saying the grace
after meals in company.

זְמִימוֹת - unclear cognition, instinct.

זֶמֶם - guess, imagination.

זָמַם - to guess.

זְמַן, זְמַן - time; time-atom; transient life, ~~transient~~ things; date; fate; luck; (gram.) tense.

זְמַנִּי - temporary.

זֶן - nutritive.

זְעִזְעָה - motion.

זְעִירוּת - smallness; trifle.

זָקָה - dependence.

זְקוּק - purification.

זְקִיק - clear, transparent.

זָר - strange, absurd, abnormal, irregular, unusual.

זְרוּחַ - anomaly.

ח

חֲבוּר - work, essay, treatise; composition, connection; (log.) connection of two premises; (poet.) metre; mutual relation, correlation; totality, complex; (arith.) addition; conference, meeting; conjunction of two planets. חֲכָמָה
הַחֲבוּר - music; astronomy.

חָבַק - to embrace; to comprehend, comprise.

חֵבֶר - relation.

חֲבֵר - companion, member, correlative; a scrupulous person; scholar.

...לְמַחוּבֵּר - moreover, furthermore, besides.

חָגַב (בַּפֻּעַל) - to draw round, make a circle.

חֲגוּרָה - zodiac.

חָד - sharp angle; (med.) acute (as opp. to נֹשֵׁן = chronic).

חֹד - short edge, point, apex.

חָדַד (בַּפֻּעַל) - to sharpen the mind, to make a person quicker (or keener) of understanding.

חָדוּד, חֲדוּדִי - sharp; conical, cone-shaped; pyramidal.

חֲדוּד - sharp shape; sharpening, whetting, pointing; acuteness, wit.

חֲדוּשׁ - creation, coming into being; accident, temporary, transient phenomenon; creationism, creatio ex nihilo; peculiar utterance; renewal, renovation; novelty, new interpretation, novel idea; strange law, singularity. חֲדוּשׁ
הַעוֹלָם - creatio ex nihilo.

חֲדִיכָה - point.

חָדַשׁ (בַּפֻּעַל) - to bring into being, create, to renew, renovate, restore, do afresh; to promulgate a new law, establish a new interpretation; to produce something new, invent.

מַחֲדֵשׁ - creator. מִחֲדוּשׁ - created, something created; temporary, changing.

חֻבָּה - duty, obligation; guiltiness, condemnation. חֻבוֹת

יְהִי חֻבוֹת הַלֵּב "Duties of the Heart" by Bahya ibn Pakuda.

חֲגָב - circle; a pair of compasses; astrolabe.

חֲנִיָּה - inner experience,
Erlebnis.

חֲנִיָּה - nota quantitative,
(placed before the subject
in a judgment to indicate
the quantity).

חוּץ - except, excepting,
without.

- יוצא חוץ למרכז

eccentric (not having the
same centre.)

- יוצא חוץ להקש

irregular,

illogical, anomalous.

- יוצא חוץ לעצמו

extrinsic,

something apart, sepa-
rate.

חֲנִיצִי - external, exoteric.

חוֹשׁ - sense, sensus (שמע,
(ראות, טעם, מוש, ריח)

חוֹשׁ משותף common sense,
sensus communis.

חוֹשׁ החנועה - motoric sense.

חוֹשׁ ממשש - tactual sense.

חוֹשִׁי - sensual, sensorial,
relating to the senses.

חוֹשְׁנוּת - sensualism.

חוֹשֶׁשׁ - sense.

חֹזֶה - astronomer; as-
trologer; prophet.

חֹזֶן - optics.

חֹזֵן - astronomy; astrolo-
gy; phenomenon, imagination.

חֹזֵק - high degree of exis-
tence.

חֹזֵק - strong, firm, vigo-
rous; stiff, bold, hard.

חֹזֵק המציאה - of strong
existence.

חֹזֵק הפועל - of strong
actions.

חֹזֵק ההכנה - of strong
disposition.

חֲזָרָה - turning, circulation;
repetition; return, returning;
regret, remorse, repentance;
change of opinion; reflection
(of light). חֲזֵרַת החלקים -
reducing of fractions.

חֲזִיר - return.

חֲסָא - lack, imperfection;
sin; guilt; fault.

חֲסִיטָה - shape, form, figure.

חִי - living (animal) being;
vital power.

חִיב - to ascribe, attribute;
to affirm; to determine; to
affect, cause; to require (ne-
cessitate): ((בהתפעל)) to
follow as a necessary inference
or conclusion.

חִיב - person of refutable
opinions.

חִידָה - riddle, puzzle.

חִיּוּב - affirmation (as opp. to
שְׁלִילָה = negation); what is
positive; refutation; necessity,
requirement, necessary result;
conclusion; actuality (as opp.
to אֲפֻשְׁרוּת = potentiality),
realization; inherence, insepa-
rable connection.

חִיּוּב ראשון - direct result.

חִיּוּב פנימי - inner, im-
manent necessity.

חִיּוּב חצוני - external
necessity.

חִיּוּב חסרי תנאי - absolute necessity.

- חיוכי הכוכבים
astrological destination.
- חיוב המציאות בבחינת העצם

necessary existence of
something on its own
account.

חיוכי - positive.

חיוביות - positivism.

חיוני - vital, animal,
appertaining to life, es-
sential.

חיות החיוני - vital
power; vis vitalis.

- נפש חיה, נפש חיוני
animal soul, anima sen-
sibilis.

חיות חיונית - animal
spirit, spiritus ani-
malis.

חיות החיונים - living (ani-
mate) beings, animals.

חינות - vital power,
vital strength, vitality,
element of life.

חיות - life, vital power.

חיל - constellation, sign
of the zodiac.

חין - to vitalize.

חיצוניות, חיצוניות, חיצון
exterior, external plans, surface.

חיצוניות - powers of
uncleanness, demons.
חיצוני, ענין חיצון
external meaning (of words).

חישא - feeling, perception.

חכם - scholar.

חכמי האמת - religious
philosophers; Cabbalists;
monotheists.

- שקול הדעת, חכמי ההגיון
logicians.

חכמי ההטעאה - sophists.

חכמי ההעתקה - translators.

חכמי החשבון - arithmeticians.
חכמי הטבעה, חכמי הטבע
students of natural science; stoics.

חכמי הלמודיות - mathematicians.

חכמי המדינה - statesmen, poli-
ticians.

חכמי המופת - dialecticians.

חכמי המערכת, חכמי המזלות - astrologers.

חכמי המחקר - philosophers;
Mutakallimun; students of
natural science.

משפט, חכמי המשפט,
חכמים משפטיים, חכוכים
astrologers.

חכמי העיון - thinkers,
philosophers.

חכמי הפרצופים - physiognomists.

חכמי השכל - logicians;
rationalists.

חכמי שרשי האמונה - Mutakallimun.

חכמי התורה, חכמי החוששים, חכמי התורה
theologians, dogmatists.

חכמי התכונה - astronomers.

חכם (בפעל) - to make wise,
teach wisdom.

חכמה - wisdom; scientific knowl-
edge; artistic skill; ethical dis-
position; shrewdness; science.

- חכמת האותות העליונים
 philosophy; meteorology.
 החכמה הרבנית, הרבנית,
 חכמת היחוד, חכמת התכמות,
 חכמת האלהות, חכמת אלהית,
 theology; metaphysics.
 מלאכיות, חכמות אומניות
 (as opp. to מלאכיות
 עליוניות שכליות) -
 practical, applied sciences.
 mathematics - חכמת אמצעיות
 (as opp. to תחתונה,
 עליונה).
 philosophy; חכמת האמת;
 Kabbalah.
 exact sciences - חכמות אמתיות
 (as opp. to הסכמיות,
 דמיוניות).
 astrology - חכמת האצטגנינות.
 zoology - חכמת בעלי החיים.
 science of definitions - חכמת הגבולים, הסדרים
 of definitions.
 geometry - חכמת הגורלות.
 Hedonism - חכמת ההנאה.
 חכמת הגלגל
 astronomy - חכמת גלגליות.
 הדבר, חכמת הדבור
 המבטא, ההגנון, הדברים,
 logic, dialectics; Kalam. - חשכל
 minerology - חכמת הדומם.
 science of the law - חכמת הדינים
 law.
 pseudo-sciences - חכמות דמיוניות.
 grammar - חכמת הדקדוק, הלשון.
 theology - חכמת הדת.

חכמת היד
 החזון, חכמת ההבטות -
 astrology; optics.
 חכמת ההבטה, המראים,
 המבטים, המבט, הראיה, הראות,
 המראות -
 optics; science of perspective.
 logic - חכמת ההגיון.
 חכמת השלי, ההעיה הזיוף,
 sophistry - ההטעאה.
 חכמת הכרת הפנים, הפרצוף,
 ההכרה -
 logic; physiognomics.
 ההגעה, חכמת ההלצה, הצחות,
 המליצה -
 rhetorics.
 חכמת ההנדסה
 המדה, המדות, החשבונות,
 השעורים, הגומטריה והמשקל
 geometry - הטפחים.
 חכמת ההנהגה
 נהילת, הנהגת אדם נפשו
 ethics - האיש לנפשו.
 חכמת הנהגת הבית,
 נהילת הבית -
 economy, art of housekeeping.
 syllogistic, חכמת ההיקש
 logic.
 mathematics - חכמה למודית.
 astronomy; חכמת החזיון
 astrology.
 arithmetic - חכמת החשבון.
 physics - חכמת הטבע.
 חכמת השרטוט,
 chiromancy - חכמת היד.

חכמה יונית - Greek philosophy.

חכמת הכבדים - mechanics.

הכדור, חכמת הכוכבים -
התכונה, המזלות -

astronomy.

חכמת התדברים - Kalam.

ethics - חכמת המדות.

politics - חכמת המדינה

חכמת מה שאחר הטבע -

metaphysics.

החכמה הצפונה, חכמת המצפון,

חכמת מצוות הלב,

ethics.

science - חכמת המשפט
of the law.

חכמת משפטי הכוכבים,

גזרת הכוכבים, משפטי המזלות,

דיני הכוכבים =

astrology.

mechanics - חכמת המשקלות.

astrology - חכמת הנסיון.

חכמת הנסתר,

ח"ן, חכמה נסתרה

mysticism.

psychology - חכמת הנפש.

anatomy - חכמת הנתוח.

computation of the almanac - חכמת העבור.

theology, metaphysics - חכמת עליונה.

oneir-mancy, interpretation of dreams - חכמת הפתרון.

botany - חכמת הצמחים.

meta-physics - חכמה ראשונה.

poetics - חכמת השיר.

astronomy; geometry - חכמת התכונה.

חכמוני, חכמני, חכמי -
appertaining to חכמה.

חל - to rest; to take place, happen, fall upon, fall; to be in force; to be due to.

העגול, הדרך החלבי -
חלבי The Milky Way.

חלוטי, לחלוטין, לחלוטים -
חלוט absolute.

חלול - transformation.

חלוף - passing away, vanishing.

חלוף - diversity, difference, change, diversitas, differentia, mutatio, different; contradiction.

conversion, converted proposition - חלוף המאמר.

metonymy, transnominatio - חלוף השם.

חלוף קצח בקצח
quid pro quo - קצחם בקצחם.

diversity; change-ability - חלופיות.

different - חלוק.

difference; division, separation; analysis; divisibility; (arith.) division; contradiction; opposition; Talmudic discourse - חלוק.

weak, feeble; void - חלוש.

spiral - חלזוני.

secretion, (one of the four humours) - חלט.

חֲלִי - error; spiritual or moral deficiency; disease.

חֲלִיטוּת - absoluteness.

חֲלִילָה - rotation, circulation.

חֲלִישׁוּת - weakness.

(חֲלִיל) חֲחֹלֶל - to change oneself.

חֲלָלוּת - hollowness, volume.

חֲלָלִי - hollow.

חֲלָף - different from.

חֲלָף - past.

חֲלָף - to pass, pass away; to cease. (בנפעל) חֲלָף - to dare. (בפעל) - to eliminate.

חֲלָק - individual, detail, part, atom; one of the possibilities, alternatives; rank; honor, dignity.

חֲלָק מִין - variety.

חֲלָק - atom. חֲלָק שְׁאִינוֹ מִחֲחֲלָק

חֲלָק - it (בנפעל) is disputed, concerning. חֲלָק - ... על.

חֲלָק (בפעל) - to divide. חֲלָק (בנפעל) - divisible; to be divided; to be different; discrete (as opp. to מתדבק)

חֲלָקָה - (logical or mathematical) division; alternative; dichotomy.

חֲלָקִיּוּת, חֲלָקִיּוּת - smoothness.

חֲלָקִי - part, particular, partialis, particularis, frational; individual.

חֲלָקִי, חֲלָקִי - smooth.

חֲלָקִיּוּת - smoothness.

חֲמָה - mercury (planet nearest to sun); sun.

חֲמָה - matter (as opposed to form); human body (as distinguished from the intellect), corporeality; (log.) modality; content; tonic.

חֲחֹנִי, חֲחֹנִי, שְׁפֵל, הִיּוּלִי,

חֲחֹנִי רֵאשׁוֹן, מִשְׁחָחִי, מִשְׁחָחִי, קִדְמוֹת, קִדְמוֹת, primeval matter, materia prima, the common material substratum of all changing things on the sublunar world.

חֲחֹנִי the "quintessence" of the spheres as opposed to חֲחֹנִי.

חֲחֹנִי immediate matter.

חֲמָרִי - material, corporeal; materialist.

חֲמָרִיּוּת - corporeality, sensuality; materialism.

חֲמָרִי - material.

חֲמָרִיּוּת - materialism.

חֲמָרִי - abbreviation of חֲמָרִי נִסְתָּרָה esoterical teachings, cf.

יִדְעֵי חֲמָרִי.

חֲמָה - to rest.

חֲמָה, חֲמָה - inherence; happening; carrier.

חֲמָה - education.

חֲמָה - grace, pity.

חֲמָה - excess, esp. of kindness; kindness, goodness, mercy, charity; covenant.

חֲסָרִי - (math.) subtraction; lack, want.

חֲסָמָה - suppression of the instincts.

חֶסֶךְ - economy of thinking.

חָסַם - to restrain, to curb the desires.

חָסַר (בפעל ובהפעיל) - to subtract.

חָסֵר - defective, deficient, imperfect, incomplete, lacking; needy, in want of; deficient number.

חֶסֶד - want, lack; poverty; decrease, diminution.

חָסֵר מִן - less.

חֶסֶד - imperfection, lack, want; loss, deficiency, ebb.

חִפּוּשׁ - searching, investigation, discussion, inquiry, induction.

חִפּוּשִׁי - inductive.

חִפּוּשׁ - (math.) congruence; covering; cleaning the head.

חִפּוּשׁ - desire, pleasure, delight.

חִפּוּשׁ - to surround, embrace; to protect; to clean the head, to cover.

חִפּוּשׁ - desire, will; wish, longing; delight, pleasure; business, matter, affair; thing; object, article.

חֶפֶץ מְזוּמָן - determined will.

חֶפֶץ, חֶפְצוֹ - one who desires, wills.

חֶפְצוֹ - of the will, volitional; voluntary, arbitrary; intentional; volition.

(בַּקֵּל וּבַפְעֵל) חֶפֶץ - to search.

חֶפְצוֹ - free, of free will.

חֶפְצוֹ - freedom, freedom of the will.

חֶפְצוֹ - investigator, inquirer.

חֶפְצוֹ - arrow, dart; (math.) sinus.

חֶפְצוֹ - to produce, form, create.

חֶפְצוֹ - prism with three lateral planes.

חֶפְצוֹ קוֹר - radius.

חֶפְצוֹ - (geom.) point of intercession of two lines.

חֶפְצוֹ - definition (esp. an improper one), description, feature, designation; right, claim; law, custom; law of nature, rule, principle.
... בַּחֶפְצוֹ - in relation to, in respect of, with reference to; lit. with respect to the essence.

חֶפְצוֹ - to imitate, reflect, impress; to follow a person's footsteps; to engrave.

חֶפְצוֹ - imitation; impression; comparison, simile.

חֶפְצוֹ - impression.

חֶפְצוֹ - carving, engraving, representation; imitation; definition.

חֶפְצוֹ - investigation, examination, research, speculation.

חֶפְצוֹ - speculative.

חֶפְצוֹ - to carve, engrave, imitate; describe; define; produce, form, create.

חֶפְצוֹ - to search, investigate, examine; explore.

חֶפְצוֹ - inquirer, investigator.

חֶפְצוֹ - zeal for research.

חֲרֹזִי - verse, line of poetry.

חֲרֹזָה - geometrical progression.

חֲרוּט (geom.) conic section;
cone.

חֲלוּצִי - formal, spiritual
being.

חֲרִיצוּחַ - zeal, diligence,
industry, skillfulness.

חֲרָץ - studious, assiduous,
diligent.

חֲרָשׁ

קו חרש - irrational line.

מספר חרש - irrational num-
ber.

חֲשֵׁב - thinker.

חֲשֵׁב - to think

חֲשֹׁב - mathematician.

נחשב - what is thought,
imaginary.

חֲשֵׁב - to compare.

התחשב - to meditate.

חֲשׁוֹן - reckoning; account;
number; arithmetic.

דרכי החשבון - six arith-
metical operations.

חשבון מנין במנין - multipli-
cation.

חלוק מנין על מנין - division.

קצב מנין ממנין - ratio.

לפחות מנין ממנין - subtraction.
להשלים מנין. חוספת חלק
על חלק במנין -
addition.

להשיב מנין על מנין, חזרה
החלקים אחד אל אחד
reduction of fractions.

חֲשׁוֹנִי - arithmetical; arith-
metician.

חֲשֹׁבֵן - mathematician.

חֲשִׁבָּנִי - thinking; power of
thinking.

חֲשִׁב - thinking; reckoning.

חֲשִׁיב - virtuous.

חֲשׁוּר, חֲשׁוּר - obscure.

חֲשׁוּהָ - loved or desired thing or
person.

חֲשִׁיבוּת - excellence, preference,
virtue.

חֲשֶׁק - love, libido sexualis; amor
dei intellectualis.

בדוד החשק - by love.

חֲשֶׁק - to desire. נחשק - to be
loved, desired.

חֲשֶׁק - hindrance, inhibition.

חֲשֶׁשׁ - to feel, perceive; to ap-
prehend.

חֲשֵׁא - something which is per-
ceivable, knowable.

חֲתוּחַ - analysis; anatomy; (geom.)
intercession; conic section; articu-
lation.

חֲתוּם - end of the sermon; perora-
tion.

חֲתִיקָה - atom; segment.

חֲתַךְ - to articulate, pronounce;
(geom.) to intersect.

(בפעל) - to articulate.

(בהחפעל) - to intersect.

נחתך, מופת חותך -
stringent, cogent proof.

גדר חותך - analytical de-
finition.

חֲתָר, חֲתָר - cut, section.

חֲתָר - sector; anatomist.

חָתַם - to decide.

חָתַר - to strive, endeavor, make efforts.

ט

טְבִיעוֹת עֵין, טְבִיעַת עֵין - perceptive sense, recognition; at a glance; appearance, concrete shape.

טֶבֶל, טֶבֶל - quadrant.

טֶבַע - nature, universe; nature of a thing, disposition, essence, peculiarity; instinct, natural peculiarities; habit; element, temper; characteristic; impression on a coin.

טֶבַע טֶבַע - natura naturaus.

טֶבַע טֶבַע - natura naturata.

טֶבַע חִכְמַת הַטֶּבַע - natural science.

טֶבַע מֵה שְׂאֵחַר הַטֶּבַע - metaphysics.

טֶבַע שְׁנִי, טֶבַע דְּבַק - habit.

טֶבַע הַחֲצֵץ - category of position, situs.

טֶבַעִים - elements.

טֶבַע - to formulate; to coin, stamp.

טֶבַע - nature; vegetative powers.

טֶבַע טֶבַע - nature; vegetative powers.

טֶבַעִי - natural, vegetative (as distinguished from artificial, emotional, spiritual, miraculous, accidental).

טֶבַעִים - physicists, investigators of nature.

טֶבַעִי - natural.

טוֹב, טוֹבָה, טוֹב - good, happiness.

טוֹב - pertaining to טוֹב.

טוֹבִיּוֹת - goodness, virtue.

טוֹיִצִי - Stoics.

טִילִים - Peripatetics.

טִלָּה - ram, Aries (sign of the Zodiac).

טַעוֹן - refutation, objection.

טַעֲמָה - sense of taste.

טַעַם - taste; sense of taste; feeling; reason, cause, argument; meaning, significance; tenet, premise.

טַעַם מַסְפִּיק - sufficient reason.

טַעַם הַקְּרִיאָה - Biblical accents.

טַעַם מְלוּחַ הַטַּעַם - (gram.) particles.

טָעַן - to assert, sue, claim, plead; object.

טַעֲנָה - objection; pretext; assertion; argument.

טַפּוּל, טַפּוּלָה - category of relation.

טַפּוּל - category of relation; accident, subsidiary, of secondary importance.

טַפּוּלִי - relative.

טַפּוּלִיּוֹת - relation.

טַפּוּס - copy, cast, impression; formula. טַפּוּס וְדִאֲשׁוֹן - original, prototype.

נִסְרַד, נִסְרַד - occupy, control, embrace, to be contained; to trouble, hinder, disturb.
בְּהַפְעִיל - to occupy space.

סְרִיד - obscure, confused.

מַתְּחָה, מַתְּחָה - mathematics.

סְרִיגוֹן - triangle.

יָמִיחַ - properly, right.

יְבֹשֶׁת, יְבֹשֶׁת - dryness, one of the primary qualities of the four elements.

יָדָע - scholar; notion, idea, conception; certain, special.

יָדִיעָה - knowledge; cognition.
יָדִיעָה בְּכָל אֲשֶׁר זִוְלָתוֹ - omniscience.

יָדִיעוֹת רֵאשׁוֹנוֹת - axioms, intelligibilia prima.

יָדִיעָה קֹדֶמֶת - premise.
יָדִיעָה עִצְמוֹ - self-consciousness.

יָדִיעוֹת - the Platonic ideas.

יָדָע עִצְמִי - consciousness.
יָדָע - self-consciousness.

יָדָע - to know, learn to know.
יָדָעִים, יָדָעִים - gnostics.

יָדָעִים, יָדָעִים - Judghanites.

יָדָעִים - John Philiponus, the grammarian (VI-VII century).

יָדָעִים - the daily sphere, the uppermost sphere.

יָדָעִים - more probable.

יָדָע - together (in time, space, degree, nature); category of relation.

יָדָע - to single out, set apart for special use; to devote something exclusively to one person; to declare belief in the unity of God; יָדָע - to be alone with.

יָדָע - unitarian, anti-attributist; specifier.

יָדָע - one whose soul is united with God.

יָדָע - intention.

יָדָע - unity of God, profession of the unity of God; specification, exact description, particular; union, communion; private, private meeting.

יָדָע - promise; hope, expectation.

יָדָע - relation; proportion. יָדָע, יָדָע של יָדָע - relation of dependence.

יָדָע - singularity, uniqueness; unity; simplicity; loneliness, solitude.

יָדָע - promise.

יָדָע - relation, proportion; atom; (gram.) preposition.

יָדָע - category of relation.

יָדָע - proportio continua.

יָדָע - proportio discreta.

יָדָע - point of contact.

יָדָע - to ascribe, attribute.

יָדָע - relative.

יָדָע - powerful, omnipotent; having a free will; possible.

יָדָע - either...or.

יִכְלֹחַ - power; omnipotence; free will; potentiality. **יִכְלֹחַ**
יִכְלֹחַ - free will.

יִיָּלֵד - to be inferred.

יִנְק - branch.

יִסַּד - to establish, found.

יִסוּד - element, origin, principle, rule; basic doctrine; the four elements, matter, primeval matter; sentence.

יִסוּדִי - elementary, basis, fundamental, principal.

יִסֵּף - **מִחוּסָף** - augmentable.
יִסֵּף - **מִחוּסָף** - infinitely augmentable.

יַעַד - to promise; to assign, designate.

יַעַד - promise, assurance.

יַעֲדוֹת - the Platonic ideas.

יַעֲד - promise, assurance.

יַעַל - **(בְּהַפְעִיל)** - to allot, apportion a person or thing; to teach; to mean, signify.

יַפְיָי - poetical way of expression.

יַפִּי - the idea of beauty.

יִצָּא - to be actualized.

יִצָּא - to be inferred; eccentric; extrinsic.

יִוצֵא - **(הַפְעִיל)** - causative.

יִוצֵא חוּץ לַעֲצָמוֹ - extrinsic, external, separate from the essence.

יִוצֵא חוּץ לַהֲקָשׁ - irregular, illogical.

יִצְרִי - imaginative, conceptive (capacity of mind).

יִצְיָאָה - conclusion; divergence, deviation, digression; excentricity; excretion.

יִצְיָאָה מִן הַכֹּחַ אֶל הַפְּעֻלָּה -

transition from potentiality to actuality.

יִצְיָאָה הַמֵּרְכָז - excentricity.

יִצִּיב - firm, irrefutable.

יִצְרָה - creature; nature, universe; character, moral quality, virtue.

יִצְרִי - moral, ethical; natural.

יִצַּע - **(בְּהַפְעִיל)** - to postulate; to submit; to assume, propose.

יִצָּר - nature; inclination, impulse, desire.

יִצְרִי - imagination; pertaining to inclination.

יִקְיָצָה - wakefulness.

יִקָּר, **יִקְרָה** - high rank, value.

יִקָּר הָאָדָם - dignity of man.

יִקָּר הַמְּדִינָה - dignity of state.

יִקָּה - **(בְּהַפְעִיל)** - to refer, mean, signify.

יִרְחִי, **יִרְחִי** - pertaining to the moon.

יִרְקָה - choleric temper.

יִרְקִי - choleric man.

יֵשׁ - thing, being, ens; substance.
יֵשׁ נֹאמֵר הֵישׁ - category of possession, habere.

יֵשֵׁב - **(בְּפַעַל)** - state, establish; use, employ (an expression).

יֵוֹשֵׁב - category of position.

יָשׁוּב - comprehension; explanation of a difficulty; ease of mind, clarity of knowledge; calmness; presupposition; social or political order; social welfare, civilization; inhabited region, civilized world; position.

מְיוֹשָׁב - fixed, stationary.

וְהָיָה יָשׁוּב - to be fixed, stationary; to be established, confirmed; explained; to be deliberate.

יָשׁוּר - guidance.

יִשְׁנוּת - existence, reality, quodditas.

יָשִׁי - real, positive.

יְשִׁיבָה cf. מצב .

יְשִׁישׁוּת - venerable old age.

יִשְׁמַעְאֵלִים - Mohammedans.

יִשְׁן - eternal, not-created.

יִשְׁנוּת - existence, reality, substance.

יָשָׁר - to lead straight, direct.

יָשָׁר, יִשְׁרִי - straight, level.

יָשָׁר - straightness, evenness; rightness, equity, uprightness, integrity; beneficence; adequacy; regularity of a planet.

יִשְׁרוֹן cf. יָשָׁר

יִשְׁרָן - straight, upright, honest man.

יִשְׁרָנוּת, יִשְׁרָנוּת - uprightness, honesty; conscience.

יָתֵד - a cardinal point of horizon. **יָתֵד מִזְרָח** - rising of the sun.

יָתֵד - cord (math.) chord; muscle.

יִתְרוֹן - preference, prerogative; surplus, superiority; abundance, excess; pleonasm, tautology.

פ

כְּזֶלְזֵל חֲאֵמֶר - for instance.

כָּאן, כֵּאֵן - there is.

כָּבֵד - difficult, ward; heaviness, weight; to be heavy.

כָּבֵד - heaviness, weight; gravity; in plural: burdens, difficulty. **מֶרְכֵּז הַכּוֹבֵד** - center of gravity.

כְּבִדּוּת - heaviness.

כְּבוֹד - magnitude of stars; honors (plural).

כְּבוֹדִי - excellent, honorable.

כְּבוֹשָׁה - leap year.

כְּבוֹשָׁה - intercalation; subjugation of desires, self-control, abstinence.

כְּבוֹשָׁה, כְּבוֹשָׁה - subjugation of desires, self-control, abstinence.

כִּבֵּר - behold, indeed.

כְּדוּר, כְּדוּר, כְּדוּר - sphere; universe.

כְּדוּר מְצוּיָר - sphere containing figures, i.e., stars.

הַכִּידוּר וְהַמְצָבָה - a book on spheres and cylinders by Archimedes.

כְּדוּרִיּוּת, כְּדוּרִיּוּת, כְּדוּרִיּוּת - spherical form.

כְּדוּרִי, כְּדוּרִי - globular, spherical.

קָהַח - to chide, rebuke; to become faint, dim.

כְּהַנִּי - blame, reprimand, reproof.

כְּהִינָן - divination.

כְּהִיל - powerful, omnipotent.

כְּהִנִּי - priestly.

כְּוִוִּן - intention; orientation; direction; precision.

כּוּכְבָּ - Mercury; star.

כּוּכְבִּים, נְבוּכָה, כּוּכְבֵי לַחַת, נְבוּכִים, מַעְרָחִים, מְטוֹרְבִּים,

planets. - רְוּעִים,

כּוּכְבִּים מִיּוֹשְׁבִים, כּוּכְבֵי שָׁמַיִם

-- קִימִים, עוֹמְדִים, נְחִים
fixed stars.

כּוּכְבֵי יוֹשֵׁר - beneficent planets.

כּוּכְבֵי נֹזֶק - evil planets.

שְׁבִיט, כּוּכְבֵי זָנֵב

comets. - שְׁבִיט, שְׁבִיט

meteor. - נֹפֶל, כּוּכְבֵי מְדַלָּה

Mars. - כּוּכְבֵי הַפֶּסֶד

Saturn, - כּוּכְבִּים עֲלִיּוֹנִים
Jupiter, Mars.

- כּוּכְבִּים עֲוֹנִים, מַאֲפִילִים
nebulae.

Venus, - כּוּכְבִּים תַּחְחוּנִים
Mercury, Moon.

star-like, astral. - כּוּכְבִּי

totality. - כּוּלִּיּוֹת

direct, immediate. - כּוּוֹן

intention; methodical-
ness; attention; aim, purpose,
meaning, significance; turning
toward a certain place.

primary aim. - כּוֹנֵה רִאשׁוֹנָה

to be proved, established. - (בְּהַתְּפֵעַל) - כּוּוֹן

order, norm, good state. - כּוֹנֵנָה

lie, falsehood; deceit; unthinkable, absurd. כּוֹזֵב
untrue, but not an unthinkable assertion. - כּוֹזֵב

false, erroneous, incorrect. - כּוֹזֵב

to be untrue. - כּוֹזֵב

false, erroneous, deceitful. - כּוֹזֵב, כּוֹזֵב, כּוֹזֵב

potentiality; quality; meaning, significance, validity, result. - כּוֹחַ

in potentia. - כּוֹחַ

intellect in capacity. - כּוֹחַ

capacity of reason. - כּוֹחַ אֲנוּשִׁי

animal capacity. - כּוֹחַ בְּהֵמָה

influence of the spheres. - כּוֹחַ גַּלְגְּלִי

corporeal faculty. - כּוֹחַ גַּזְמִי

rational capacity. - כּוֹחַ דְּבָרִי

force of repulsion. - כּוֹחַ דּוּחָה (הַמּוֹתְרוֹת)

imagination. - כּוֹחַ הַדְּמִיוֹן, דְּמִיוֹנִי, כּוֹחַ הַדְּמִיוֹן

faculty of reflection. - כּוֹחַ הַהִבְחָנָה

perceptive faculty, intellectual power, intellect. - כּוֹחַ הַהִכָּרָה וְהַשְׂכָּל

power of recollection, memory. - כּוֹחַ הַהִזְכָּרוֹת

natural disposition. - כּוֹחַ הַהִכָּנָה

power of decision. - כּוֹחַ הַהִסְכָּמָה

כח הוורגש - feeling,
perception; power of per-
ception.

כח ההשגה - power of ap-
prehension.

הזכרני, הזכרון, כח הזכר -
power of memory.

כח הזן - nutritive power.

כח חייני - animal faculty,
vital force.

כח הפצי - faculty of will.

כח הטבע - power of nature.

כח טבעי - vegetative powers.

כח יצורי - imaginative
faculty.

כח יצרי - imagination.

כח הכוסף - appetitive fa-
culty.

כעסני, הכעס, כח כעסי -
faculty of anger.

כח מאחד, מנהיג, כח מאחד - power of
uniting.

כח מבדיל - power of
separation.

כח מברר - power of dis-
cernment.

כח מבשל - digestion.

כח מגדל - growth.

כח מדבר - intellect, rational
power.

כח המדע, מדעי, כח המדע -
faculty, intellect.

כח מוליד - generative power.

כח מחזיק - retentive faculty.

כח מחשבה, כח מחשבה - power of
judgment.

כח מניע - moving power.

כח מחזיר, כח מחזיר -
appetitive faculty.

כח מעכל - digestion.

כחות מופלאים - secret facul-
ties.

כח מצייר - imagination, imagi-
native faculty.

כח המקבל - receptive
faculty.

כח המקומם - faculty of lo-
calization.

כח המקיש - faculty of con-
clusion.

כח המושך - power of attrac-
tion.

כח המשנה - faculty of assimi-
lation.

כח המשער - faculty of divi-
nation, intuition.

כח המחזיר - appetitive
faculty.

כח המחזיר - counter-action,
reaction.

כח מחפש - extended force.

כחות מחפעלים - affects.

כח נפעל - receptive faculty.

כח הנפש - mental power, psy-
chical faculty.

כח ספוגי - porousness.

כח עיוני - pure reason, in-
tellect.

higher power. - כח עליוני
 acting powers. - כחות פועלים
 practical reason. - כח פועל
 spontaneous power. - כח פועל בחרוץ
 vegetative power. - כח צומח
 proximate potentiality. - כח קרוב
 spiritual power. - כח רוחני
 remote power. - כח רחוק
 instinct. - כח ורעיוני
 power of attraction. - כח שואב
 power of preservation. - כח שמירה, כח שומר
 power of judgment. - כח שפיטה, כח שופט
 intellect. - כח השכל
 - תאוני, תאורי, כח התאווה
 appetitive faculty.
 earthly powers. - כחות תחתונים
 - to deny. - נכח
 - cessation; fading; non-existence. - נכח
 - negative property of real existence as opposed to a positive property. - נכח
 - able, potential; vigorous. - נכחני, נכחני
 potentiality. - נכחניות, נכחיות
 - opposition. - נכחישות
 - כיליות, כילות, כילאגות
 niggardliness.

churl, miser, niggard. - כילי
 avarice, niggardliness, illiberality. - כילות
 category of quality. - כיצד
 whole, totality. - כיל ומכל, כיל
 entirely.
 ...
 transitory, perishable. - כילה
 thing, being, entity, ens. - כילות
 the whole, totality. - כילות
 intense longing of the soul. - כילות הנפש
 tool, organ, instrument; (gram.) adverb. - כלי
 adverb of time, place. - כלי הזמן, המקום
 universal. - כלי
 universalia. - כליית
 disappearance, vanishing, corruptio. - כליית
 organic, instrumental. - כליית
 organs. - כליית
 universality, comprehensive way. - כליית
 universal, ordinary, common; including, comprehensive, general, universalis. (כלל)
 De Universalibus, by Thomas Aquinas. - בענין הכולל
 De summo bono, by Albertus Magnus. - הטוב הכולל
 rule, principle, total, sum; inclusion, general concept, statement of implication. - כלל
 universality, general way, wider sense; totality. - כלליות

פָּלְלִי - general.

פָּלְלִיּוֹת - universalia; universality, generality.

כִּמָּה, כִּמָּה (Aristotelian category of) quantity, quantum.

מחפֿרד, כמה דבק, כמה מחפֿלק - נמשך, מחדבק, מחפֿרק - steady, continuous magnitude.

נפרד, נפרד - discontinuous magnitude.

כִּמָּה - to measure.

כִּמָּה, כִּמָּה (Aristotelian category of) quantity.

כמות מחדבק - continuous quantity.

כמות מחפֿרק - discontinuous, discrete quantity.

כמות פנימית - intensive quantity.

כמותי - quantitative.

בֵּן - in the following sense.

בִּנָּה - to express something in a figurative way.

כְּנוּי - figurative expression, metonymy; attribute, epithet; (gram.) pronoun, pronominal suffix.

כְּנוּיֵי הַגּוֹף - pronomina personalia.

כְּנוּיֵי הַקְּנִיין - pronomina possessiva.

כְּנוּיֵי הַשְּׁאֵלָה - pronomina interrogativa.

כְּנוּיֵי מַצְטָרְפִּים - pronomina relativa.

כְּנוּיֵי חֲזוּרִים - pronomina reciproca.

כְּנוּיִים בְּלֹחֵי מִיּוֹחָדִים,

pronomina indefinita.

כְּנוּם - (arith.) addition.

כְּנִיעָה - humility.

כָּנַס - (arith.) to add.

הַכָּנַס עִם - to discuss with.

הַכָּנַס גֶּשֶׁם בְּגֶשֶׁם - penetrability.

כְּסוּף - longing, desire.

כְּסוּחַ - covering, cover.

כְּסִילוּת - sancta simplicitas.

כָּסַף - to long for.

כָּסָף - longing, desire.

כָּפָה - to surround, frame.

כְּפּוּל - reduplication; multiplication.

כְּפֹרִי - vitreous humour, one of the four humours.

כְּפִילָה - (math.) reduplication; multiplication.

כְּפִירָה - unbelieving, heresy.

כָּפַר - multiply.

כָּפַל - (math.) multiplication; repetition, tautology, pleonasm.

כְּפָרָן - heretic.

כְּפָרְנוּת - heresy.

כָּקַם - part of the astrolabe.

כְּשָׁלוֹן - error, false doctrine; downfall, ruin.

כֶּשֶׁר - virtue.

כֶּשֶׁר - adequate, proper, admissible, permissible.

כַּף, כַּף - category, class; party, sect.

פֶּחָב, פֶּחָב - mercury.

פְּחוּם - influence.

פְּחוּם (בהפעיל) to influence.

ל

ל - on account of, because of.

לִּזְוָה - therefore.

לְמַעַן - because, for.

לֹא --

לֹא דָבָר - nothingness.

לֹא מְצִיאוֹת - non-existence.

לֹא חוּמָר - something non-material.

לֹאִית - to be faint, incapable, impotent.

לֹאִית - faint, defective, imperfect.

לְאוֹת - guidance, divine direction, preparation.

לְאוֹת - weakness, incapacity, defect, imperfection.

לֵב - kernel, hidden meaning of an allegory.

לְבַד, וּבְלִבְדּוֹ - especially.

לְבוֹב - spirit, understanding, intelligence.

לְבוֹן - cleansing, purifying, refining; clarification.

לְבִישָׁה - acceptance of a form.

לְבִנָּה - phlegm; moon.

לְבִנִּי - phlegmatic.

לְבִנְיוֹת - whiteness; phlegm.

לִבֵּשׁ - to acquire, accept.

לִהְיוֹת (בהתפעל) - to become fervid, be enthusiastic; to inflame, excite oneself.

לִידָה בְּרֵאשִׁית - abiogenesis.

לִהְיוֹת - flame, glittering; magic arts, enchantment; glitter, flashing.

לְהִיטָה - great desire, ardour, revelry, debauch, insatiability.

לְהִיטָה, לְהִיטָה - brightness, lustre, glittering.

לֹ - category of having, habere.

לִוּוֹת - to join, connect.

לְוִי - surname.

לִוּוֹת - the Aristotelian tabula rasa.

לְוִיָּה - relation.

לִוּוֹת - screw, spiral, line.

לְוִלְבִּי - spiral, winding.

לְוִלְבִּיּוֹת - spiral winding.

לְוִי (בהפעיל) - to express.

לִזְוָה see ל.

לִחָה, לִחָה - liquid.

לִחָה - humour, esp. phlegm.

לִחָה - liquid, moisture, humors of the eye.

לְחִיצָה, לְחִיצָה - difficulty; forced, improbable explanation.

לְחִין - time, melody.

לְחִין see לְחִיצָה.

לְטִישָׁה - clarity,
lustre, glitter; serenity,
cheerfulness.

לְטַשׁ - adhering, clinging to.

לְכַד - to sharpen the
reason.

לְכַן, וּלְכַן - consequently.

לְמַה see ל.

לְמַה see לְמוֹת.

לְמוֹד - teaching; doctrine.
חִכְמַת הַלְמוּדִים, לְמוּדִים -
mathematics; especially
astronomy.

לְמוּדִי - acquired by study;
theoretical; mathematical.

חִכְמוֹת לְמוּדִיּוֹת - mathematics.

גֶּשֶׁם לְמוּדִי - geometrical body

חִכְמַת הַכּוֹכָבִים הַלְמוּדִים -
mathematical astronomy.

לְמוּדִי - mathematician.

לְמוֹת the question: why.

לְמַפְרַע - a priori.

לְמַפְרָעוֹת - a-priority.

לְעַצְמוֹ - by or in itself, per se.

לְזַ - orator, rhetorician.

לְקוֹת, לְקוֹת, לְקוֹת - beating;
defect.

לְקוֹי חַמָּה - eclipse of the
sun.

לְקוֹי לְבָנָה - eclipse of the
moon.

לְקַח - to understand a word in a
certain sense, regard, assume.
לְקַח עִצְמוֹ בִּ... - to devote
oneself to.

לְקִיָּה - the use of an expression in
a certain sense.

לְשׁוֹן - significance, meaning.

לְשׁוֹן הָעֵינִין - speech in
figurative sense.

בְּלִשׁוֹן - verbatim.

לְשׁוֹנִי - linguistic.

מ

מְאֵדִי - frequent.

מְאֵדָה - desirable, to be coveted.

מְאֵזֶן - balanced, proportionate,
symmetrical; (poet.) metrical,
rhythmic.

מְאֵזֶר - (geom.) metrical lines.

מְאַחֵר - late, tardy; slow; back, rear.

מִהְקֹדֵם אֶל הַמְאַחֵר - a priori.

מִהְמְאֹחֵר אֶל הַקֹּדֵם - a post-
eriori

מְאוּחָרִים - effects, results.

מְאִיָּה - qualified.

מְאִיִּן - negative.

מְאָמֵר - exposition, explanation,
discussion, assertion, contention,
statement; word; sentence, thesis;
category; book, treatise, essay,
chapter; definition; meaning;
belief; logos.

מְאִמֵּם - seeker of truth, real
thinker, philosopher.

מְאֵנָה - effect, result, consequence.

מְאִפֵּק - non-existent.

מאדע - non-essential quality,
accident.

מאשר - qualified, described
by essential attributes.

מבאר - obvious, clear, evident.

מבדיל - specific difference.

מבדל - one of the ten tran-
scendent Intelligences.

מבוא - relation, connection,
bearing upon; influence, admis-
sibility, introductio.

מבוא - The Isagoge of
Porphyry.

מבואר - clear, obvious.

מבוכה - irresolution, doubt,
perplexity, confusion, embar-
rassment; vacillation; hesita-
tion; astonishment.

מבוקש - the thing sought,
desired to prove, propositum.

מבחן - criterion; examination.

מבחר - voluntary, of free will.

מבט - (astr.) aspect.

מבט החבור - conjunction.

מבט נכח - opposition.

מבט מורבע - quarter aspect.

מבט חכמת המבט - optics.

מבט - object; certain, concrete.

מבטא - faculty of speech;
utterance; pronunciation; idiom.
חכמת המבטא - grammar,
logic.

מבטי - optical.

מבטל - refuting.

מביא, מביאים - stimulus,
motive, impulse, agens.

מביט - astronomer; reader,
student.

מבלי, מבלי, מבלי, מבלי -
certain, distinct; different from.
עם מבלי עם - unique
people.

מבנה - form, structure.

מבער - negative.

מבקש - investigator, student.

מבקש - proposition or theorem to be
demonstrated; problem, question,
object sought for, postulate;
purpose, intention.

מברר - definition.

מגביל - determinative word.

מגבירים, מגבירים - determinists.

מגדר, מגדר - defined.

מגדן - of special kind.

מגזם - irony.

מגיע - actualized.

מגילות - immediate causes.

מגלל - contained.

מגמה - tendency, direction, desti-
nation; aim, object, purpose, in-
tention.

מגמתי - having a distinct tendency
or purpose.

מגמה - contained, implicit.

מגמה - absurd, unthinkable.

מגסט - Almagest by Claudius
Ptolemaeus, a work on astronomy and
trigonometry.

מִגֵּץ - touch, contact, limit.

מִגְרָה - the Milky Way.

מִגְרָעַת - (arith.) subtraction; fault, vice.

מִגְשֵׁים - anthropomorphist, one who conceives of God in material terms.

מִגְשֵׁם - anthropomorphic; embodied, impersonated; geometrical body.

חֲמוֹנָה מוֹגֶשֶׁמַת - cubic figure.

זִוּיָּת מוֹגֶשֶׁמַת - cubic angle.

מִגְשָׁם - crude, coarse, heavy; geometric body, cubic.

מִדְּבָק - particle.

מִדְּבָק - continuous, connected, uninterrupted; united, homogeneous.

מִדְּבָר - rational; man, human being; one of the Mutakallimun who endeavored to sustain the Kalaam or the Word of God by philosophical arguments; dialecticians; generally, theologian, dogmatist; rhetorics; (geom.) rational line.

מִדְּבָר בְּעֵדוֹ - (gram.) first person singular.

שְׁלִישֵׁי הַמִּדְּבָר - (gram.) third person singular.

מִסְפָּר מִדְּבָר - rational number.

מִדְּבָר בַּחֲמִשָּׁה - scholar in..

מִדָּה - ethical quality, virtue; attribute; dimension, extent, size; span of time; measure; principle; rule of expounding the Scriptures. מִדָּה טוֹבָה - virtue.

מִדְּוָה - error, false doctrine.

הַמִּדְּוָר הָאֲחֵר - the other world.

מִדּוֹת, מִדּוֹתִי, מִדּוֹתֵי - ethical.

מִדְּחָה - objection, refutation.

מִדְּיָה - geometry.

מִדְּיָנָה - state; land, province, region, city.

הַנְּהַגַת הַמִּדְּיָנָה - police.

הַמִּדְּיָנָה הַחֲשׂוּבָה - the best state.

הַנְּהַגַת הַמִּדְּיָנָה הַחֲשׂוּבָה - The Republic by Plato.

מִדְּיָנָה מְקוּבָצָה - republic

מִדְּיָנִי - gregarious, social, political; statesman, politician.

מִדְּיָנִיּוֹת, מִדְּיָנָה - politics.

מִדְּמָה - imagination.

מִדְּמָה - imaginary, unreal; conception.

מִדְּעָה, מִדְּעָה - cognition; knowledge, science; consciousness.

סֵפֶר הַמִּדְּעָה - first part of משנה חזרה by Maimonides.

מִדְּעָה מוֹטָבָה - character, nature, totality of innate qualities.

מִדְּעָה - theoretical, speculative.

מִדְּקָדָק - grammarian; pedantic.

מִדְּקָדָק - precise, exact.

מִדְּרָגָה - rank, dignity; degree of reality; relation, proportion; grade.

מִדְּרָשׁ - problem, object of investigation; study, homiletical interpretation.

מה - quidditas; any, some, a certain..

"מה שאחר הטבע" Metaphysics
by Aristotle.

..למה ש - because, since.

על מה שהוא עליו - like he is,
according to what he is.

מה מצינו - conclusion by
analogy.

מה נמשך, ממה נפשך - dilemma,
alternative.

מהפיל - sophistical.

מהגון - adequate, proper,
honest.

מהיר - quickness, speed;
velocity, adroitness, dexterity.

מהות - being, essence, quid-
dity, that by virtue of which
a thing is what it is.

מהות quinta essentia.

מהותי - essential.

מהיר - quick, prompt; skilled.

מהיר see מהיר.

מהלך - course of the stars;
motion; direction. מהלך
המחשבה מן הפרט אל הכלל -
induction.

מהם...partly...
partly; first ... second, etc.

מהנדס, מהנדסי - geomet-
rician; architect; engineer.

מוכן - meaning, significance.

מוג - to become shattered,
shake.

מודה - positive, affirmative.

מודע - rational commandments;
object of knowledge, what is
knowable.

מוחל - having a beginning,
created; substratum.

מוחש - perceptible, perceptive;
perception, sensation.

מוכן - determined, predestined;
of a certain natural habit.

מולד - nature, nativity; constella-
tion of ten planets at a person's
birth; birth, rise, becoming.

מוליד - syllogism; premise; con-
clusive, convincing; generative
faculty.

מולידים ישירים - direct con-
clusions.

מולידים מעווחים - indirect con-
clusions.

מוסב - Aristotelian category of
position.

מוסד - substratum.

מוסד - element.

מוסיף - further, additional.

מוסף - additional, accessory.

מוסר - chastisement; discipline,
reproof; instruction; ethics,
morals.

מוסר דעת, חכמה המוסר - mathematics,
propaedeutics.

מוסרים - moral instruc-
tions.

מוסרי - ethical; mathematical.

מועד - promise.

מועיל - independent; signifying;
granting a person something; use-
ful.

מוֹפְלָא - excellent, strange.

מוֹפְלָג - strong expression, remarkable.

מוֹפְסָד - false.

מוֹפְשָׁט - abstract, devoid of all attributes.

מוֹפֵחַ - proof, argument, demonstration; wonder, miracle; model, pattern.

מוֹפֵחַ הַמּוֹפֵחַ - the Posterior Analytics of Aristotle.

מוֹפְחִי - demonstrative, demonstrated, proved, conclusive; exemplary.

מוֹצָא - mineral; ore; result; source, origin; organ of speech.

מוֹצָא - actualized potentiality.

מוֹצֵק - mineral; pyramid; cone; centre.

מוֹקְדְמוֹת - premises.

מוֹקֵשׁ - the body or surface surrounded or limited.

מוֹרֵה - (arith.) denominator.

מוֹרֵכֵב - compound, compositus, complexus. מוֹרֵכֵב אַחֲרוֹן - highest complex.

מוֹשֵׁב - basis.

מוֹשָׁם - conventional.

מוֹשָׁאֵל - figure of speech, trope.

מוֹשָׁג - concept, notion.

מוֹשְׁכַל - rational, demonstrable, something conceived.

מוֹשְׁכַל בְּכַח - potential concept.

מוֹשְׁכַל בִּפְעֵל - actualized concept.

מוֹשְׁכַל בְּעֶצְמוֹ - axiom.

מוֹשְׁכַל רֵאשׁוֹן - innate idea, God, axiom.

מוֹרָה - war, fight, combat.

מוֹרָחַר - additional, accessory; luxury, abundancy, superfluous; pleonasm, tautology; difference.

מוֹזַג - to mix, compose; to temper, soften, mitigate.

מוֹזַג - mixture; proportion of the elements in a mixture; temperament, disposition, character; temperature.

מוֹזַג שׁוֹה - perfect balance.

מוֹזַגִּי - innate; as a result of composition.

הַכְנָה מוֹזַגִּית - natural disposition.

מוֹזַגִּית - natural disposition.

וּמִזֵּה... מִזֵּה - furthermore, moreover, besides.

מוֹזִיגָה - chemical composition.

מוֹזִיף - sophists.

מוֹזִיף - false, faulty; forged, adulterated.

מוֹזַל - star; sign of the Zodiac, constellation; destiny, fate, fortune. גִּלְגַּל הַמִּזְלוֹת - ecliptic.

מוֹזְמָן - designated, destined, predestined. חֶפֶץ מִזְמוֹן - determined will.

מִחְבֵּר - compound, composed.

מִחְבֵּר - compound, composed; inherent, connected, metrical; poetical, rhythmical speech.

מִחְבֵּר ל... מִחְבֵּר אַל - furthermore, it must be added that, without counting (mentioning) that.

מִחְבָּה - junction; composition; treatise, book; constellation, conjuncture.

מִחְדָּד - cone; skilled, fit.

מַחֲדֵשׁ - creator.

מִחְדָּשׁ - created; changing.

מְחֹלָג - position; district, province.

מְחֹרֶפֶת - hovering; protecting; surrounding.

מְחֹרֵק - law-giver.

מְחוּשׁ - feeling; sensation; indisposition, ailment.

מַחְזָא - appearance (as opp. to reality.)

מְחֻזָּר - lunar or solar cycle; return.

מְחִיב - affirmative, positive.

מְחִיב - necessary.

מְחִילָה - licentia poetica.

מְחִילוּת - absurdity, unthinkable.

מְחִיצָה - uveous coat of the eye; partition, wall; limit.

מְחִישָׁה - experience; sensation, perception.

מְחִכָּה - hoped for, longed for.

מְחִל - unthinkable, absurd.

מְחִלָּה - error.

מְחִלָּה - (gram.) weak, irregular (verb).

מְחִלָּה - different.

מְחִלָּט - absolute, unrestricted.

מְחִלָּקָה - separation, seclusion.
הַנְּצָחוֹן, מְחִלָּקָה הַנְּצוּחַ -

dialectic, rhetoric argumentation.
מְחִלָּקָה מוֹפְתִית -

contradiction of, or opposition to a demonstrated proposition.

מִחְמָשׁ - pentagon.

מִחְנָה - seat; (astr.) station, mansion.

מִחְצָב, מִחְצָב - mineral, ore; origin.

מִחְצָבִי - mineral (adj.)

מִחְקָה - imitator.

מִחְקָה - imitated, impressed on.

מִחְקָק - form.

מִחְקָר - study, research, investigation,
עַל מִחְקָר הַגֵּם - at first thought.

מְחֻרָטָה - cone.

מְחַשֵּׁב - intellect; imaginative faculty.

מְחַשֵּׁב - thinking, thought; discernment.
מַחֲשָׁבִים אֲרֻפִּים - typical conceptions.

מְחַשְׁבָּה - thought, thinking; reflection, inference; opinion, guess; character, nature.

מְחַשְׁבָּה גוֹבֵרָה - predominant opinion.

מְחַשְׁבִּי - discernment; theoretical; abstract; logical, rational; imaginary, not real; subjective.

מַעֲלוֹת מְחַשְׁבִּיּוֹת - dianoetical virtues.

מַחֲשָׁבוֹת - syllogisms.

מִטְבֵּעַ - natural; innate.

מִטְבֵּעַ - element; temperament.

מטעה, מטעה - false, erroneous; sophistical.

מטריר - hindrance, impediment; disturbance.

מיון - classification.

מיוחד - unitarian; anti-attributist; Specifier, the Divine Being who assigned one of the many possible forms to a certain substance; hermit.

מיוחד - special, specific, particular.

מיוחד - relative non-being.

מיוחסים - noble people.

מיוחס - attributed, ascribed; nomen regeus.

מימי - pertaining to water.

מין - species; category, class; Platonic idea.

מין - continuation, future existence of the species (as distinguished from קיום באיש).

מין קרוב - proximate species.

מינוח, מינוח - the general, essential quality of a thing.

מיני - generic.

מיסד - law-giver, founder of a religion.

מיעד - determined, predestined, promised.

מישב - fixed, certain, constant, steady, permanent.

מישור - straight direction.

מיוש - leader, guide.

מיוש - well-guided; balanced, harmonious; even, plain.

מיתר - sinew, muscle.

מכוכב - starred, starry.

מבנן - a designer, one who planned and designed the universe.

מבון - intention, purpose.

מבון ראשון - primary purpose.

מבון לעצמו - end per se.

מבנה - basis, base, baseline; machine.

מבנה - negator.

מבנה - contrary, contradiction.

מכילה - volume, contents.

מכין - a "preparer", one who calls out potentiality into actuality.

מכלה - finite.

מכלול, מכלול - general concept; perfection; encyclopedia.

מכפלה - (math.) product.

מכר - knowable, object of cognition.

מכרח, מכרח - necessary, compelling.

מכריח - force, violence.

מכריע - a "preferrer", one who preferred the being of the universe instead of its non-being.

מכשיר - instrument.

מכתב, מכתב - described, determined.

מַסְפִּים - effecting, influencing.

מָלָא - host, multitude; plenty; fullness.

מְלָאָה - perfection.

מֵלָא - perfect number.

מְלָאכָה - art; skill; work.

מְלָאכִי - artificial (as opp. to טַבְעִי) skillful.

מְלָאכִי - angelic.

מְלָאכּוּת - angeldom.

מְלָאכּוּתִי - artificial.

מְלָאכּוּתִי - angelic.

מְלָאכּוּתִי - artificial.

מִלָּה - (gram.) particle; technical term; category; logos; particula, verbum.

מִלּוֹא, מְלּוּי - a space filled up with matter; gluttony; (Gnosticism) pleroma.

מְלִיצָה - speech as expression of thought; figure of speech; metaphor; poetical or rhetorical language; rhetoric, eloquence.

מְלִיצִי - poetical, figurative; rhetorical.

מֶמֶד, מִמֶּד - measurement, extension, dimension.

מְמוֹן - product; wealth, value.

מְמֻזָּג - to be mixed equally, balanced, proportionate.

מְמַלֵּא - constituent, essential; fulfills, actualizes the potentiality of.

מְמַלֵּא - metrical.

מְמַנּוּ... וּמְמַנּוּ - partly ... partly; first ... second.

מִמְסָךְ - mixture.

מִמְסָר - proportionate, symmetrical.

מַמְצִיא - creator.

מִמְצָע - (ethics) middle course, what is in the middle; middling; mediator.

מַמְשֵׁ - matter, body, esp. the primeval matter and the elements.

מַמְשׁוּת - reality, realism.

מַמְשׁוּת חֲמִימָה - naive realism.

מַמְשׁוּת בִּקְרוּתִי - critical realism.

- dominion, influence.

מַמְשִׁיר - preserver.

מַמְשֵׁשׁ - touching, adjoining, adjacent.

מַמְשֵׁשׁ - tangible, perceptible.

מִנְגֵּד - opponent.

מִנְה - to multiply.

מִנְהָג - norm, rule, natural course, usage, custom, manner, conduct; law; social order, act.

מִנְהָגִי - social, customary, habitual.

מִנְהָג, מוֹנֵהגִים - subject, citizen.

מִנְהָיָג - leader, governor, law-giver.

מִנוּחָה - rest, quietness; pause, pause for rest.

מְנוּי - counted, countable, computable; multiplied.

מְנוּעִי, מְנוּעֵי - impossible, unthinkable.

מִנְהָ - arbitrary, conventional; hypothetical; supposition, postulate; technical term; carrier, substratum.

מְנִיץ - legislator, founder of a religion.

מְנִיץ - number, counting, multiplicity, multitude; era.

חכמת המין - arithmetic.

מְנִיעַ - mover; movens; principle or cause of actualization; power of soul; motive; motor.

מְנִיעַ קרוב - immediate mover.

מְנִיעַ ראשון - prime mover (God); immediate mover.

מְנִיעַ לא יתנועע - movens not motum (God).

מְנִיעַי - moving.

מְנִיעָה - impossibility, inconceivableness; hindrance, obstacle, prevention; warning; restraint, reserve.

מְנִיעָה - obstacle; negation.

מְנִיעַ - obstacle; negative.

מְנועֵנֶע - moving.

מְנועֵנֶע - moving oneself.

מְנַח - dialectician.

מְנַח - to be overcome, inferior.

מְסב - Aristotelian category of position, situm esse.

מְסבָּה - circulation of the stars; circle; circumstance; cause.

מְסוּבָּה - circulating.

מְסֻבָּה, מְסֻבָּה - effect, result.

מְסֻבָּל - peculiar; something described by its characteristic; certain, clear, distinct; particular.

מְסֻדָּר - organization.

מְסֻדָּר - arranged, ordered; proportionate; (poet.) metrically formed.

מְסוּפָּךְ - analogum.

מְסָסִין - resistance, obstacle.

מְסִיכָה - mixture, temper.

מְסִים - certain, exactly marked.

מְסָה - mixture (of the elements) of a transitory character.

מְסָה - curtain, screen, partition-wall, veil.

מְסִיבִים - corresponding, being in accordance, univocum; resolute, determined.

מְסִכָּל - unknown, unintelligible.

מְסִכָּם - corresponding; conventional, habitual. **שם מוסכם** - generic name, appellative.

מְסֻלִּיל - orbit; center.

מְסָמָר - Aristotelian category of relation, relatio.

מְסָמָר - (astr.) pole.

מְסָפִיק - sufficient, satisfactory;

מְסָפִיק על עצמו - limited to itself.

מְסָפִיק בעצמו - self-sufficient.

מְסָפִיק מן... - superfluous.

הקדמות מספיקות - rhetorical premises or arguments.

מְסָפִק - doubtful; amphibious term, (applied to two or more objects which are totally heterogeneous in their essential properties but which have resemblance in unessential properties).

מִסְפָּר - number; attribute, qualification.

חֲכָמֵי הַמִּסְפָּר - mathematicians.

מִסְפָּר שׁוֹטָה - irrational number.

מִסְפֵּר - one who qualifies.

מִסְפָּר - predicate, something which is qualified; tradition.

מִסְפָּרִי - pertaining to number; arithmetician.

מִסְקָנָה - result, conclusion.

מִסְרָג - interrupted, discontinuous, disconnected.

מִסְתַּבֵּר - extending.

מִסְתַּעֵף - branching out.

מִסְתּוֹרִי - mysticism.

מַעְבָּר - passing, tube, canal; metaphor, figurative expression.

מַעְבְּרִי - metaphorical, figurative.

מַעְגֵּל, מַעְגִּילָה, מַעְגָּל - cylinder, roller.

מַעְגָּל - orbit; circle.

מַעְגָּל - circular, rounded.

מַעְדָּן - mineral, inanimate matter.

מַעֲוֵלָל - result.

מַעוֹן - dwelling; epithet of God.

מַעוּפָּה - bird, winged creature.

מַעוּרָה - motive, impulse; appetitive faculty; influencing.

מַעוּרָה - indirect.

מַעֲטִי - trifling, unimportant, imperfect; rare; seldom.

מַעֲיָן - primeval matter; source, origin.

מַעֲיִן - observer, watcher, thinker, inquirer, theorist.

מַעֲיָן - balanced, equal, symmetrical; concrete, tangible, obvious, apparent, of certain qualities; (geom). rhombus.

מַעֲיָק - resistance, obstacle.

מַעֲלָה - virtue, degree, high degree, gradation; superiority, advantage; a sign of the Zodiac; degree of longitude or latitude; degree of a circle or temperature; class of numbers.

מַעֲלוֹת מְדוּחִיּוֹת, מַעֲלוֹת הַמְּדוּחַ

ethical virtues, perfection of disposition or character.

דְּבָרִיּוֹת, מַעֲלוֹת שְׂכָלִיּוֹת,

מַדְעִיּוֹת, דְּבָרִיּוֹת -

intellectual or dianoetic virtues.

מַעֲלִית - (geom.) tip or summit of a body.

מַעְמָד - scene of revelation; duration, continuance; מַעְמָד שְׂכָלִי - boundary of human thought.

מַעְמִיד - constituent, essential.

מַעֲמָס - impropriety; attack, offence; burden.

מַעֲפָה - opposite; oppositum.

מַעֲנָה - speech, expression; intention; reply.

מַעֲנָן - obscure.

מַעֲצוֹר, מַעֲצָר - hindrance, obstacle; part of the astrolabe.

- מַעֲקֵב** - (geom.) cube; cubic.
מַעֲרָה - Aristotelian category of relation; thought.
מַעֲרָכָה, **מַעֲרָכָה** - constellation, configuration of the stars; arrangement, order; battle line, rank; act in a drama: petitio principii.
מַעֲרָכָה הַפְּכִיחַ, **רַעָה** - fortuna adversa, misfortune.
מַעֲרָכָה טוֹבָה - fortunate constellation.
מַעֲרָכָה עַל הַדְּרוֹשׁ - petitio principii.
מַעֲרָכָה הַנְּדִסִיחַ, **מִדִּידִית** - geometrical proportion.
מַעֲרָכִי - pertaining to the configuration of the stars.
מַעֲשֶׂה - action; practice, exercise, technique; influence; trace.
מַעֲשִׂי - practical, technical, mechanical, artistic.
מַעֲשָׂד - decimal fraction.
מַעֲשָׂד - decagon.
מַעֲשָׂד - (adj.) future, certain.
מַעֲשִׂיק - one who transmits a tradition; translator.
מַעֲשָׂל - effect, result.
מַעֲשִׂיָּלָה - Mu'tazilah.
מַעֲשָׂר - traditional; translated.
מַפְּזָר - prose.
מַפְּזִיק - proper, adequate, corresponding.
- מַפְּלָא** - peculiar, strange; absurd.
מַסְלִיף - philosopher.
מַפְּלִישׁ - penetrating.
מַפְּנָה - absent.
מַפְּנִים - for many reasons.
מַפְּסָד - false, pernicious.
מַפְּסִיד - to injure, cause loss to.
מַפְּסָק - discontinuous, discrete.
מַפְּעָל - Aristotelian category of passivity.
מַפְּעָל - Aristotelian category of action, facere.
מַפְּעָלִי - practical.
מַפְּרָד, **מַפְּרָד** - prose.
מַפְּרָד - discontinuous, discrete.
מַפְּרָס - מאמר, משפט מפרט - (מפרט) paraphrase.
מַפְּרָס - universally known, recognized or used; habitual, customary, conventional.
מַפְּרָסֵמוֹת - conventional truths, morals, public opinion, manifesta.
מַפְּרָע, **מַפְּרָע** - conversion of a sentence.
מַפְּרָק - separate, abstracted; abstract; discrete, discontinuous, interrupted.
מַפְּרָשׁ, **מַפְּרָשׁ** - separate.
מַפְּשָׁט - abstracted, abstract; only, merely, but.
מַפְּשָׁט - extended.

מַצֵּב - Aristotelian category of position, situm esse; constellation, configuration of the stars; (geom.) prism; cylinder;
מצב קצח אל קצח - side by side.

מַצְבָּה - prism; cylinder.
מצבה מוצקת - pyramid, cone.

מַצֵּד - in one respect, from one aspect;
מצד עצמו - in the real sense; per se.

מַצִּיד - (gram.) active participle.

מצוי, **מצוי** - a being; frequent.
מצוי ראשון - God.
מצוי שלם - perfect being.

מִצְוָה - commandment.

מצוות השמע - commandments which have their origin in revelation alone.

מצוות שכליות - commandments which can originate in the human reason.

מצוי וראוי - what is and what ought to be.

מצוּעַ - mediation; mediate cause; middle course; symmetry, balance, homogeneousness;
במצוּעַ - by means of.

מַצוּץ - column, cylinder; cone.
מצוקים חרוטים - conic sections.

מַצוּק - narrow.

מַצְטַדֵּק - one who endeavors to be a pious man.

מַצְטִיר - shaping, copying, forming oneself.

מַצְטַמֵּץ - restricting oneself.

מַצְטָרֵךְ - needy, in need of.

מַצְטָרֵף - Aristotelian category of relation, relatio; relative; nomen regens.
מצטרפים - correlation.

מַצִּיָּאָה - existence; universe.

מַצִּיָּאוּת - existence; universe; essence.

מַצִּיעוּת - mediation.

מַצִּיר - imaginative faculty, imagination.

מַצִּיר - conception; formed, having a form; containing stars.

מַצִּל - emanating.

מַצְמִיץ (מַצְמִיץ) - restricting sentence.

מַצְעַ - substratum;
מצע - to mediate.

מַצְעַ - subject, substratum; predicate.

מַצְפִּי - inner life of man (thoughts, emotions); conscience.

מַצֵּר - contracting oneself, tapering; narrow pass; distress, straits; isthmus, neck of land.

מַצְרָה - needy, in need of.

מַצְרָנִי - bordering upon.

מַצְרָה - examination, test.

מַצְרָף - Aristotelian category of relation; surname; adjective, epithet.

מצורף ל...
מצורף אל... - apart from, without regard to ...

מַקְבֵּב - concave.

מַקְבִּיל - opposite, parallel; passive, receptive.

מַקְבֵּל - receptive, passive; receiver, receptable.

מַקְבֵּל - accepted, received; one who believes in tradition; Cabbalist.

מקובלות - authoritative tradition; traditional truths, receives as a tradition.

מקבץ - collected,
composed; totality; concentrated.

מקדם - former, early; cause.

מקדמה, מקדמת - premise,
tenet, proposition, thesis.

מקום - space, place; Aristo-
telian category of place, method,
aspect, viewpoint, point of de-
parture; cause; substratum.
מקומות - (log.) commonplace.

מקומי - spatial.

מקומם - that which occupies
place; corpus locatum.

מקור - origin, source; mineral,
ore; shaft, pit.

מקח - purpose, intention.

מקים - constituent, essential,
positive, affirmative.

מקיף - the surrounding body or
limit, circumference, periphery;
the ninth, starless all-encom-
passing, sphere; extensive,
comprehensive; המקיף בכל -
the all-encompassing sphere.
מקיפים - circumstances.

מקער - concave.

מקפל - enclosed.

מקצב - (poet.) meter, rhythm.

מקצה - limited thing.

מקצוע - angle.

מקצור - partial knower, one who
grasps only a part of the truth.

מקרה - non-essential quality,
accident; chance. במקרה -
accidental.

מקרי המקרה,
מקרי המקרים - adverbs.
מקרי - accidental; due to
chance.

מקריה - accidental quality;
chance, casualness.

מקשי, מקשה - solid, massive.

מקשיה - compactness, solidity.

מראה - appearance, view; vision,
revelation; color. חכמת המראה -
Optics.

מרה - polygon.

מרה - (log.) induction.

מרגש - felt, perceived; object of.

מרחב - extension; multiplicity.

מרחק - absurd; being far (from),
to be kept far, improper.

מרחק - dimension; space; vacuum;
distance, remoteness.

מך - timidity, softness.

מרכב, מרכב - composed; com-
pound; מרכב אחרון - man.

מרכבה, מרכבה - carrier,
substratum.

מרכז - center.

יוצא למרכז, יוצא חוץ למרכז -
eccentric.

מרכז - concentrated.

מרכיב - composing.

משפט מרכיב - synthetic sentence.

מרץ - energy.

מרץ (בהפעיל) - to be pro-
fuse in speech.

מרשם - determined; defined; de-
scribed by features.

מרשם - inventory.

מרקק - subtle.

מִשְׁאָל - predicament, inherence;
task, commission.

מִשְׁאָל - predicate.

הַקֵּשׁ מִשְׁאָל, מִשְׁפָּט מִשְׁאָל -

categoric conclusion, sentence.

מִשְׁתָּוִי - Peripatetic.

מִשְׁוֶה - notion, conception, idea;
object of perception; recog-
nizable, perceptible.

מִשְׁיֵג - attribute; accidental
property; conscious of; conse-
queus, quod ad aliquid consequitur.

כַּחוּחַ מִשְׁיָגִים - perceptive
faculties.

בְּבַחֲיִנַת הַמִּשְׁיָג - subjective.

מִשְׁיָג עַל... - objecting,
refuting.

כַּחַ הַמִּשְׁיָג - intellect,
faculty of comprehension.

מִשְׁיָם - acting, agens; founder
of a religion, law-giver.

מִשְׁכִּיל - thinker, ens intelligens,
a being endowed with intelli-
gence.

מִשְׁכִּיל בֶּכַח - potential
thinker.

מִשְׁכִּיל בִּפְעֵל - actual thinker.

מִשְׁכָּל - concept, idea, intellec-
tum.

מוֹשְׁכָל בַּעֲצָמוֹ, מוֹשְׁכָל רִאשׁוֹן

axiom, intelligibilia prima.

הַמוֹשְׁכָל הָרִאשׁוֹן - God.

מוֹשְׁכָלוֹת שְׁנִיּוֹת - demonstrative,
provable sentences.

הַהִיּוֹלִי הַמוֹשְׁכָל - the abstract
matter as opp. to הַהִיּוֹלִי
הַמוֹשֵׁשׁ = sensual matter.

מוֹשְׁכָל נַחוּץ - postulate.

מִשְׁתָּוִי * Peripatetics.

מִשְׁאָל - figurative.

מִשְׁבֵּעַ - (geom.) heptagon.

מַה שְׁאֵחָד הַטָּבַע (abbr.) - מש"ה

מִשְׁהוּרִיּוֹת, מִשְׁהוּרִי - atom.

מִשְׁוִיָּה - equation.

מִשְׁוֶשׁ - touch; tactual sensation;
comprehension; (phys.) pressure.

מִשֶּׁשׁ - tof measure. מוֹשֵׁשׁ - land-
surveyor.

מִשְׁחָה - absurd.

מִשְׁטַח - plain, surface.

מִשְׁטַח, מִשְׁטַח - even, plain,
plane; surface.

מִשְׁיָהָה - geometry.

מִשְׁיָכָה - attraction; dimension;
result, logical sequence.

מִשְׁרַח (בִּנְפֵעַל) - to be in
accordance with, follow; connected
with, joined to; of frequent oc-
currence; constant, permanent.
(הַפְעִיל) brings to.

מִשְׁרָא - origin, source; matter;
flow, incoming of the tide; ex-
tension, dimension.

מִשְׁכָּן - place, dwelling place,
seat; substratum.

מִשְׁלָּה - simile, allegory; signifi-
cation, main-meaning.

מִשְׁלָּח - absolute, general; ens,
real; emanating; unrestrained.

מִשְׁלִי - figurative, allegorical,
parabolical.

משלים - constituting the essence, essential; completing; final cause.

משלל, משלל - lacking, deprived of.

משלש - one who believes in the Christian doctrine of Trinity.

משליש - triangle.

משולש כדורי - spherical triangle.

חכמת המשולשים הכדוריים - spherical trigonometry.

משמון - octagon.

משמיע - tradition, revelation.

משמיע - commandments which originate in revelation.

משניים, משניים - dualists.

משער - faculty of divination, intuition; meaning, weighing; geometrician, engineer, architect. מוער כולל - ordinary intuitive faculty.

משער - exactly weighed, balanced, measured.

משער - presentiment, divination.

משפט - judgment; sentence, iudicium, propositio; equal essence, equal validity; strict law.

משפט הכוכבים - astrology.

משפט קדום - prejudice.

חכמת המשפט - science of the law, jurisprudence.

משפט מנחה, משפט מפריד - analytical proposition.

משפט מרכיב, משפט מקשר - syn-thetical proposition.

משפיע - radiating, influencing, causing emanation; Creator.

משפיע - object of emanation; receptive, passive.

משקל - poetical measure, meter in poetry, rhythm; mechanics.

משקף - shining through.

משרח - secondary, accidental, unessential. משרחים - the five planets outside the sun and the moon.

משש - to touch.

מששה, מששה - hexagon.

משווה - equal.

משולשל - developed, evolved.

משתנה - changeable; transitory; different.

משחף - polytheists, dualists; associating wrongly the essence of one thing with the essence of another; genus.

משחף - homonym.

הומר משוחף - primeval matter, materia prima.

דעת משוחף - common sense.

חוש משוחף - central sense, sensus communis.

משחף - nomonym; equal, similar, corresponding; common, of general interest or need.

מחאה - appetitive faculty.

מחאון - balanced, measured.

מחאחד - one, the One, uniform, united. מחאחדים - monists.

מְחַדֵּר, מְחַדֵּרִים effect;
later; slow.

מֵאֲחֵר בּוֹזֵם - later.

מֵאֲחֵר - a priori.

מֵאֲחֵר - corresponding, being in
accordance. מְחַדֵּרִים -
nomina appellativa.

מְחַדֵּר - qualified.

מְחַדֵּר - hermit; particular.

מְחַדֵּר - becoming a body, matter,
materializing.

מְחַדֵּר - continuous, uniform;
coherent, connected.

מְחַדֵּר - similar, homogeneous;
imagination; assimilating.

מְחַדֵּר - becoming, coming into
being.

מְחַדֵּר - reciprocal convertible.

מְחַדֵּר - correlata.

מְחַדֵּר - stretching, extension,
tension.

מְחַדֵּר - mediating.

מְחַדֵּר, מְחַדֵּרִים - cautious,
slow, patient.

מְחַדֵּרִים - Pythagoreans.

מְחַדֵּר - extension.

מְחַדֵּר - (gr.) apposition.

מְחַדֵּר - created, something
created; temporary, changing;
מְחַדֵּרִים - changes, events.

מְחַדֵּר - it belongs necessarily
to, it follows logically.

מְחַדֵּר - acquiring wisdom;
inquirer, thinker; sophist.

מְחַדֵּר - created, something created.

מְחַדֵּר - different, diversivocum.

מְחַדֵּר - disintegrating; divisible;
discontinuous, discrete. חֶלֶק
חֶלֶק - atom.

מְחַדֵּר - Aristotelian category of
time.

מְחַדֵּר - school.

מְחַדֵּר - differing, one whose soul
is united with God.

מְחַדֵּר - extension, tension.

מְחַדֵּר - ascribed.

מְחַדֵּר - mediating, being in the
middle.

מְחַדֵּר - branching out.

מְחַדֵּר - slowness.

מְחַדֵּר - one who expresses something
clearly and resolutely; one who
permits, that which makes permis-
sible.

מְחַדֵּר - metal, ore; mineral.

מְחַדֵּר - mineral.

מְחַדֵּר - porous; closely con-
nected.

מְחַדֵּר - connected with.

מְחַדֵּר - student.

מְחַדֵּר - tottering, irresolute,
deviating.

מְחַדֵּר - stump of a pyramid or
cone.

מְחַדֵּר - enduring, permanent;
preserving.

מְחַדֵּר - finishing. מְחַדֵּר -
causa finalis.

מחמצע - keeping balance; mediate.

מחמשל - equal.

מחמשש - touching one another.

מחנגד - opponent, adversary;
opposing sentences.

מחנגדי - parallel.

מחנענע, מחנוע - some-
thing in movement, esp. from
potentiality to actuality.

מחנענע -hכח appetitive
faculty.

מחנענע אחרון - final mover.

מחנענע לא מניע - unmoved
mover.

מחנענע מעצמו - self-moving,
i.e. living being.

מחנוצץ - radiant.

מחנפש, מחנשם - animated.

מחנעבה - to become thick, dense.

מחנעבר - פעל מחנעבר - transi-
tive verb.

מחנעה - misleading, sophistical.

מחנעורר - appetitive faculty.

מחנעטף - connected, combined.

מחנעלם - something which was
omitted.

מחנערב - corporeal.

מחנעצם - substantializing,
actualizing.

מחנעקש - stubborn; sophist.

מחנעלסף - philosophizer.

מחנעפסק - interrupted, inter-
mittent.

מחנעל - passive, receptive.

מחנעק, מחנעק - discrete,
discontinuous.

מחנעט - extension, magnitude.

מחנעבץ - collected, united.

מחנעקום - spacial object, some-
thing which occupies space.

מחנעקושש - logicians who apply
demonstrative conclusions.

מחנעקן - essential, constituent.

מחנעקן - exact, precise.

מחנעקרב - adjoining, adjacent;
neighboring.

מחנערה - manifold, multifarious;
composed; increased.

מחנערושש - dependent upon.

מחנערכב - composed.

מחנערשם - impressing, reflecting.

נ

נאה - good, praiseworthy.

נאותי, נאות - proper,
adequate; corresponding, being in
accordance with.

נאמנות - faith; trust, worthi-
ness.

נאמרה, נאמרות - categories,
predicaments.

נאצל - emanated; accident.

נִבְדָּל - transcendent, incorporeal, one of the ten transcendent Intelligences (nine higher Intelligences move the nine spheres, while the lowest, the Active Intellect moves the sublunar world.)

הַנִּבְדָּלִים - Mu'tazilites.

עֲנִיִּיִם נִבְדָּלִים - Intelligences.

שְׁמוֹת נִבְדָּלִים - heteronyms.

הַקֵּשׁ חֲנֹאֵי נִבְדָּל - disjunctive hypothetical conclusion.

רֶחֶק נִבְדָּל - vacuum.

גִּוּדָל, שְׁעוֹר נִבְדָּל - incorporeal, immaterial quantity or magnitude.

שְׂכָל נִבְדָּל - Intelligence.

נְבִיאִי, נְבוּאָה - prophetic.

נִבְוָה, נִבְוָה - bewildered, confused, perplexed.

נִבְחָנִים - (log.) disparata.

נִבְחָר - chosen way of speech.

נִבְיָנוּת - understanding, recognition.

נִבְל - ignoble, senseless person.

נִבְל - to oppose. מִנְגֵּד - parallel.

נִבְל - contrast, opposition, antithesis.

נִבְדָּת, נִבְדָּת - opposite-ness, contrariness.

נִבְדָּי - adverse, contrary, opposing; contrast, opposition.

נִבְדָּיִם - contraria.

מֵאֵר נִבְדָּי - antithesis.

נִבְגָה - the planet Venus.

נִבְגָד - (astr.) opposition.

נִבְגָנִי - musical; musician; musicologist.

נִבְזָר - derived; predetermined; lonely, solitary; uninhabited.

נִבְיָעָה - apprehension, comprehension.

נִבְלָה - visible, apparent, obvious; literal sense, simple meaning of a word; perceivable, visible world; surface.

נִבְע - to reach, extend to.
נִבְעָה - tangent.

נִבְרָה - liquid.

נִבְשָׁה - to require, call for.

נִבְדָה - movement.

נִבְדָּה - generosity, charity, philanthropy, liberality.

נִבְדָּה - movement.

נִבְהִיג, נִבְהִיג - guidance, direction.

נִבְהִיגָה - something which has sprung into existence, genitum.

נִבְהִיל, נִבְהִיל - guidance, direction.

נִבְדָע - axiom.

נִבְה - seat, dwelling, abode.

נִבְה - standstill.

נִבְע - movement; species.

נִבְה - zone, clime, landscape.

נִבְצִי - flexible, elastic.

נִבְצִיּוּת - elasticity.

נִבְרָנִי - lighting, like light.

נושא - subject.

נושב - the inhabited world.

נזור - retrograde; reflecting.

נזירה, נזירות, נזור - the apparent retrograde movement, recession of a planet, retrogradation; reflection of light.

נזירי - ascetic.

נזכרי - masculine.

נזל - (בהפעיל) - to draw down.

נזר - the conversion of the propositions.

נזר - to be convertible, reversible.

נז - resting; lasting, unchangeable; actualised; weak, without a vowel.

נחבר - connected.

נחוצ - necessary, urging; quick.

נחוצ - rapidity, speed.

נחור - roughness.

נחיצה - rapidity, speed.

נחיש - attempt, examination.

נחץ - speed; stress, emphasis.

נחץ - to strengthen, confirm, call special attention to.

נחש - fleeing serpent; ringed snake.

נחשב - supposed, assumed; thought, imaginary.

נחשת - astrolabe.

נחתך - intersecting. מופת נחתך - stringent proof.

נטה

נטה - (gram.) noun in indirect case.

נטה - (astr.) eclipse of the moon.

הגלגל הנטה - (astr.) zodiac.

נטיה - (gr.) declension; conjugation; (astr.) destination, inclination, affection. נטיח חשבון - direction of thinking.

נידה - movement.

ניחה - rest, cessation, standstill.

נימוס, נמוס - political and social order, law, a legislated code, public law, general custom; natural order; מוסד הנימוס, מוסד הנימוס - founder of a religion, lawgiver.

נימוסי, נמוסי - political, ethical, legislative, legalistic; customary, conventional; feigned.

ניעה - movement.

ניצוץ - a ray of light.

ניצוצי - radiate.

נכה - to subtract.

נכרי - subtraction.

נכח - opposite, contrary, parallel; corresponding.

נכח הרגש, נוכח הקדקד

zenith. (astrolog.) oppositio. מבט נוכח

נכח - correct, even, direct.

נכחיות, נכחות, נכחות - straight direction; parallelism; vis-a-vis; accuracy, correctness; (astrol.) oppositio; presence, present time.

נִכְחֵי, נִכְחֵי - parallel, opposite; present; object; a point, in a field of vision, which is touched by a ray of light.

נִכְפָּל - multiplied.

נִכְרִי - abnormal, unnatural, contrary to rule, irregular, unusual.

נִכְרָכִים - continual, steady; clinging to.

נִכְרָח - intersecting.

נִלְאָה - incapable, impotent.

נִלְבָּב - intelligent, reasonable, wise.

נִלְוִים - successive.

נִלְיוּחַ, נִלְיוּחַ - deviation, deflection.

נִמְיָכָה, נִמְיָכָה - depth; humility; depression.

נִמְיָכוּת - obliquity of the ecliptic.

נִמְנָה - multiplied.

נִמְנָע - impossible; (math.) imaginary. נִמְנָע הַמְצִיָּאָה - impossible, incapable of existence.

נִמְסָה - transitory, passing.

נִמְצָא - existence, being, ens; a particular being, an existent; (gram.) second person.

נִמְצָא בְּעֵצְמוֹ - existing by its essence, God.
מֵאֵמֶר הַמְצִיָּאוֹת וְהַנְּמָצָא
הַנְּמָצָא וְהַמְצִיָּאוֹת -

de esse et essentia.

נִמְשָׁךְ - conclusion, following; frequent; lasting, perpetual, continuous, persevering; inherent, regarding,

נִמְשָׁךְ מִזֶּה - it follows from that.

נִמְשָׁכוֹת - generally known, current truths.

נִמְשָׁךְ עַל... נִמְשָׁךְ אַחֲרָיו...

corresponding, conformable, subsequent.

נִמְשָׁכִים - synonyms.

נִמְשָׁךְ מִקְבִּיל הַנְּמָשָׁךְ - oppositum consequentis.

נִמְשָׁל - implication of an allegory.

נִמְשָׁח - elastic, extensibilia.

נִשְׁחָטִים, נִשְׁחָטִים - expressibilia.

נִסִּי - proved; conclusive; miraculous, marvelous.

נִסְיוֹן - experience. חִכְמַת
נִסְיוֹן - astrology.

נִסְיוֹנִי - experimental, empirical.

נִסְיָחָה - metempsychosis.

נִסְכָּל - unknown.

נִסְמָךְ - (gr.) noun in construct state; nomen regens; attributed; connected, dependent upon.

נִסְתָּר - inner or occult meaning; internal; (gr.) third person.

נִסְתָּרִים - Batinites.

נִסְתָּר - Kabbala.

נִעַ - movable, moving; (gr.) audible.

נִעָדָר - non-existent; passing, transitory, passed, disappeared.

נִעִימָה - sound, tone; tune, melody.

נִעִימוֹת - tone; delights, pleasure, loveliness, happiness.

נֶעְלָם - concealed, hidden, unknown, inconceivable.

נֶעֱמָ - melody; happiness.

נֶעֱמָ - to enjoy.

נֶעֱנוּעַ - movement.

נֶעֱנַע - to move, move oneself.

נֶעֱרָה - proportional; product;
 נֶעֱרָה - petitio principii.

נֶעֱשָׂה - mechanical, artificial;
 category of passivity, pati.

נֶעֱתָר - moving oneself, moved,
 affected.

נֶפֶשׁ - continuous; adjoining,
 adjacent.

נֶפֶשׁ - animation.

נֶפִילָה - groundlessness, frailty;
 absurdity; realization.

נֶפִישָׁה - rest, repose.

נֶפֶל - to be subject to, be
 overcome, succumb; to take
 place, be realized.

נֶפֶל ב... - to take place,
 penetrate.

נֶפֶל עַל... - to be applic-
 able to, denote.

נֶפֶל תַּחַת... - to be subject
 to, governed by.

נֶפֶסֶד - passing, transitory;
 absurd; false; perishable,
 destructible.

נֶפֶסֶק - passing, interrupted,
 intermittent.

נֶפֶעַל - passive, affected.
 נֶפֶעַל - category of
 pati, passivity.

נֶפֶעֲלוּת - passivity.

נֶפֶרֶד - incorporeal being; In-
 telligence, one of the ten tran-
 scendental beings moving the
 spheres; odd number; singular;
 separate, separable; simple; atom.

נֶפֶשׁ - soul; essence, self.

הַנֶּפֶשׁ הַטֵּבִיעִית, הַצּוֹמָחַת,
 הַמִּתְאֵוֶה, הַצּוֹמָחַ, הַזֶּן

the vegetative soul, functions of
 feeding and growth which man has
 in common with the vegetable realm
 of being.

הַנֶּפֶשׁ הַחַיּוֹנִית, חַיָּה,

anima vitalis,
 sensibilis, vis vitalis, the
 vital soul, functions man has
 in common with other animals.

הַנֶּפֶשׁ הַמְדַּבֵּרָה, הַמְשַׁכֵּלָה, הַשְּׂכֵלִי,
 הַנֶּפֶשׁ הַחַכְמָה, הַהוֹגָה,

הַדְּבַרְנִית, הַכַּחַ הַדְּבַרִי

anima intellectualis, the
 rational soul, which dis-
 tinguishes man from all other
 sublunar beings.

נֶפֶשׁ-בְּעַל נֶפֶשׁ - animatus, besouled.

נִפְשׁ - (niph.) to refresh oneself,
 rest.

נֶפֶשִׁי, נֶפֶשִׁי - psychic,
 psychological, relating to the
 rational soul.

נִפְתָּה - infatuated, credulous.

זֵוִית נִצְבָּה - present time.
 נִצְבָּה - right angle.

נִצּוֹן - argumentation, dialectics.
 "סֵפֶר הַנִּצּוֹן, מִחֻלּוֹקֶת"
 - "הַנִּצּוֹן", "הַמְקוֹמוֹת הַנִּצּוֹנִיִּים"

The "Topics" by Aristotle.

נִצּוֹנִי - dialectic, argumentative;
 dialectician.

נִצּוֹן - argumentation, dialectics.

נִצְחֻנִי - dialectical.

נִצְחָנוּחַ - endlessness, eternity.

נִצְחִי - eternal, everlasting.

נִצְחִיּוּחַ - eternity.

נִצִּיב - substance; category of position.

נִקְבֵּל - product of multiplication, sum; composed.

נִקְבֻּחִי - feminine.

נִקְדָּה - point; atom; center.

נִקְדָּם - earlier, preceding.

נִקִּי - incorporeal, spiritual, separate, transcendent.

נִקְיוֹן - abstraction, crisis.

נִקְיוֹנִי - critical.

נִקְיוֹנוּחַ - absence of.

נִקְיָעָה - aversion, disinclination, dislike.

נִקְפָּא - mineral; firm, solid, compact.

נִקְצֵב - finite, limited thing.

נִקְרָה - attributing, taking place; having an accident;

שְׁמוֹת נִקְרִים, נִקְרָאִים - homonyms, nomina aequivoca.

נִרְאָה - literal meaning; visible thing; phenomenon; probable.

נִרְגֵּשׁ - perceivable, object of perception.

נִרְדָּף - synonym, multivocum.

נִרְוּחַ - obtuse.

נִרְמֵז - certain, definite, concrete.

נִרְצָה - opinion, intention, purpose.

נִרְקָעִים - extensibilia, things capable of extension and expansion.

נִשָּׂא - to be a substratum.

נִשָּׂא - substratum, matter or substance in which accidents or qualities inhere, (gram.) subject; thesis, theme, topic; object.

נִשָּׂא - exalted (way of speech).

נִשְׁאָר - lasting, durable, permanent, constant.

נִשָּׁג - (niph.) to be conceived, be comprehended.

נִשְׁיג - to reach, attain to; to conceive an idea, understand, comprehend; perceive; qualify.

נִשְׁיג עַל - to contradict, controvert.

נִשְׂרָא - predicate; quality, object.

נִשְׂרָאִי - predicative; objective; categorical; unconditional, absolute.

נִשְׁוָה - equal, homogeneous, of the same kind.

נִשְׂיָאָה, נִשְׂיָאוּחַ - carrying, inherence, predicament.

נִשְׂיָאוּחַ רֵאשׁוֹן, רֵאשׁוֹן נִיחַ - immediate inherence.

נִשְׂיָרָה - loss, damage, extermination.

נִשְׂפָּל - object of recognition, intellectum.

נִשְׁם - to become animated.

נִשְׁקָע - surrounded, enclosed.

נִשְׁקָף - overlooking, overhanging.

נִחּוּחַ - anatomy; analysis.

נִחְח - one case of the alternative.

נחיצה - contradiction, refutation.

נחך - to dissolve, be analyzed.
נחך - to dissolve, decompose, dismember, analyze.

נחלה - dependence, relating to.

נחק - decayed, dissolved.

נחך, **החיר** - to solve (doubts, difficulties); employ, use (a word) in a certain sense.

ם

סבב - to circle, circulate, revolve round; to embrace.

סובב - periphery, circumference; the diurnal, all-encompassing sphere.

סבב - to circle, circulate; to cause something to circulate, move; to occasion, cause.

סבבי - causal.

סבה - cause; effect; premise of a syllogism.

סבה פועלית - causa efficiens.

סבה חומרית - causa materialis.

סבה צורית - causa formalis.

סבה ראשונה - causa prima.

סבה תכליתית - causa finalis.

סבוב - circulation of celestial bodies; rotation; vicious circle; (gram.) infinitive.

סבובי - rotative, moving in a circle; **הקש סבובי** - vicious circle.

סדרים

סביבה - rotation; circle.

(סבך) **הסתבך** - to become entangled.

סבל - to be a substratum; to admit, bear an interpretation.

סבל - patience, endurance.

סבר - to think, imagine, be of an opinion, suppose; to interpret, explain. **סוברים** - rationalists.

סברה, **סבירה** - speculation, logical argument; logical deduction, conclusion by reasoning; opinion, assumption; judgment; conjecture; interpretation; syllogism.

הסברא המשתתפת - common sense, ordinary conception.

סברה גורמת - predominant opinion.

סברי, **סבירי** - speculative; syllogistic.

(סגל) **סגל** - to acquire, get; to adapt.

סגול - adaptation.

סגלה - non-essential property; peculiarity, peculiar treasure, elite; sympathetic, remedy, nostrum.

סדור - emanation; arrangement, order; system, plan; sequence; (poet.) meter. **סדור טבעי** - essential series.

סדן - pole.

סדר - order, arrangement; universal order; connection; system, method.

...ל בסדר - in relation to, as compared with.

סדרים - commonplaces, loci communes.

סדר הדברים - course of discussion.

סדרי רזים - mysteries.

סדר (סדר) - to arrange, order, settle.

סוג - a class, consisting of species or מינים that in turn consist of individuals or אישים; genus.
סוגי הסוגים, הסוגים העליונים - Aristotelian categories, genus generalissimum, highest genus.
סוג ממוצע - genus subalternum, intermediate genus.

סוגי - general, relating to the genus.

סוד - secret; secret knowledge, mysticism; secret meaning.

סודי - secret, mystic, mysterious; mathematician.

סולמי - the proof of the scale.

סוס - part of the astrolabe.

סוף - עד אין סוף - ad infinitum.

סופי - finite.

סופיסטאנין - Sophists.

סיעה - society, party, sect.

סכום - summary.

סכל - to be ignorant, not to know; foolish.

סכל - ignorant.

סכלות - ignorance; foolishness, folly.

סכם - to sum up.

ספנגבין - oxymel (honey-vinegar).

סלוק - absence, non-existence; removal, privatio; rejection, refusal; warding off; ascent, rise.

סלק - to remove; to reject, refuse; to ward off.

סמוך - attributed, ascribed; near, adjoining, adjacent; (gram.) in construct state.

סמיכות - proximity, contact; relatio; (gram.) construct state; touching, contact, contiguity; inherence, inseparable connection; figurative way of speech, figurative, metaphorical sense.

סמך - to attribute, ascribe; to continue. נסמך אל - dependent upon.

סמכות - authority.

סמליות - symbolism.

סעד - to support, uphold.

ספוגי - porous, sponge, elastic.

ספוגיות, ספוגיות - sponginess, elasticity.

ספוק - sufficiency; satisfaction; doubtful homonymity, analogy, ambiguity; objection.

ספור - description; attribute; (gram.) predicate; the word of God; ספורים התכופים - uninterrupted tradition.

ספור - counted.

ספורי - rhetorical.

ספירה - degree, quantitative category; Divine emanation.

ספירי - transparent.

ספירות, ספיריות - transparency.

ספק - need, necessity.

ספק - doubt, uncertainty; difficulty, objection.

ספקנות - skepticism.

ספק - object, treat as doubtful

...to be satisfied, have enough.

ספר - number, enumeration.

ספר - to count, number; to be used as a number or measure.

(כפעל) - to design, quality, ascribe attributes.

סקרט - Socrates.

סר - to cease, stop; untrue, absurd.

סרה - error, false doctrine, heresy.
דבר סרה על - to speak rebelliously against, to teach a false doctrine about...

סרוגיות - discontinuity.

סרטן - sign of the Zodiac, Cancer.

סרר - roundabout way.

סרטור - middle-man, agent, translator.

סרעף - thought, idea.

סחום - hidden, not clear, vague.
צורה סחומה - the highest form which is not attached to matter.

סחום - obscurity.

סחור - hidden, unknown, secret; something vague.

סחירה - contradiction.

סחם - vague, indefinite, general.

סתמי - vague, impersonal.

סתמיות - indefiniteness (of judgments).

סתר - contrary, contradiction; contradicting.

שני קצות הסותר - extremes.

סתר - diaphragm.

ע

עב, עבה - base, coarse, materialistic.

(עבה) התעבה - to be thick, be dense; to become compact.

עבודה - Divine service, worship, obedience toward God, piety.

העבודה הנבטייה - The "Nabatean Agriculture" by Abu Baker Ahmad b. 'Ali ibn Wahshiyya on agricultural theories and accounts of Canaan, Chaldea and Assyria.

עבור - metempsychose; emanation; intercalation.

עבי - thickness, denseness; corporeality.

עבר - to be possible, admissible; transitory; past time; pass beyond; to be due to.

עובר - figurative, in metaphorical sense; possible, admissible.

העביר - admit.

עברה - possibility, thinkableness, admissibility.

עגלה, עגול - circle; something roundshaped, e.g. cylinder.

עד - testimony, evidence.

עדוף - excellent, superior, exquisite.

עדיפה - surplus, excess.

(עדף) העדיף - to have a surplus ... על - more, greater than.

עדר - in abundant number.

עדפנות - advantage, preference.

(עדר) נעדר - to pass away, die, vanish; העדיר - to lessen, to annihilate.

עדשי - lens-shaped.

עוה - inequality; irregularity; perversion; crookedness; curvature.

עולם

עולם קטן - microcosm, an epithet of man.

עולם גדול - macrocosm.

עולם התחתון - sublunar world.

השקפת עולם - philosophy; point of view.

פעל עומד - intransitive.

עופפנה - flying.

עורק - vein, sinew; muscle.

עוררות - stimulation; moving to action; impulse.

עטף, עטוף - conjunction of two words by "and"; מלח העטוף - conjunction.

עיון - speculation, philosophy; Aristotelian category of substance;

עיון חלקי - individual interpretation as differing from the generally accepted.

בעיון גס - superficially.

עיוני - speculative, theoretical.

עין - substance, essence, being, entity; color; "inner eye".

עין - to look carefully, search, investigate; to aim at, intend.

מעיינים במזלות - astrologers.

התעיון - to be examined.

עכבה - duration, existence.

עכבריים - the sect of Ukbarites.

עכוב - duration, constancy.

עכירות - being material, coarseness, turbidness.

עכר - material.

(עכר) החעכר - to become turbid, foul.

עכשויות - the present, presence.

עכשי, עכשו - present, pertaining to the present.

על מה שהיה עליו, על מה שהם עליו - as it is, as they are.
העולה בשכל, אשר - עלה

יעלה בשכל - intellectual knowledge.

העולה על רוח, העולות על רוח,

העולה על הלב - imaginary.

העולה - (math.) result, sum.

עלה - cause.

עלה קרובה - immediate cause.

עלה ראשונה - first cause, God.

עלוי - elevation, exaltation; preference.

עלול - effect, result; weak, defective; (gr.) weak or irregular verb; capable, fit; resulting, effected.

עלול - being effected, caused.

עליה - the ascent of a star, ascension.

עליון-המקיף בכל - **עליון** - the all-encompassing sphere.

עליונות - elevation, highness.

עליוני - high, higher.

עליה - cause; action, function.

עליה - activity.

עלל - reality.

עמד - to cause.

עומד - to exist; to continue, persist, endure; to abstain from, restrain; to cease, stop, rest;

העומד, זמן עומד - present time.

עומד על... גם עמד ב...

to recognize, understand, grasp.

עמד - intransitive verb.

עומדים - permanent.

עמדה - duration.

עמוד - perpendicular, vertical; center; cylinder; pole.

עמוד - connected, paired, joined.

עמוד - parallelism, confrontation.

עמידה - existence, essence; rest, steadiness; endurance, duration, continuation; restraint from judging; coming into being.

עמידה על - knowledge, understanding.

עמידת הכוכבים - position of stars.

עמלני - practical.

עמק, עמקוה - deep problems.

עמק - depth in a spiritual sense.

עמך - opposition. **לעומת הראש** - in zenith.

עמך - opposite.

ענין - meaning, sense; essence; notion; attribute, property; characteristic; element, force; accident; circumstances, state, condition; universalia; thing, matter, concern, affair, business; way, manner, degree; narration; universal, the unindividualized essence underlying all members of a class.

הענין האלהי - divine.

גדר הענין - definitio realis.

הענינים הנבדלים - the spiritual beings, the ten transcendent Intelligences.

ענין כללי - universal.

ענין מוסיף על עצמו - a super-added attribute, i.e. a characteristic, which does not constitute the essence.

ענין ראשון - primary meaning.

ענף - subdivision; **שרש וענף** - "root and branch", ascendants and descendants.

עסוק - occupying space.

עסק - occupy space עסוק
במקום - the act of occupying
space.

עפר - earth as an element.

עפרורית - dust, earth as an
element.

עפרי - earthly, dusty; material.

עצב - nerve.

עצה - design, purpose; practi-
cal experience; intention.

עצום - essence, self; suit,
matter in dispute; objection.

עצומי - concerning a suit, a
dispute.

עצור - shut in, imprisoned;
restricted, prohibited.

עצל - muscle.

עצל (בפעל) - make lazy,
indolent.

עצלון - laziness, indolence;
inertia, incapacity.

עצם - substance, ens per se sub-
sistens, Aristotelian category;
ens, essence; a body, a thing;
atom; element; essence of a
thing, the thing itself.

איש העצם ראשון - first being.

שם העצם - noun.

בעצם - per se; essential.

עצם פורי - in a true sense.

בעצמו, לעצמו - atom, ac-
cording to its essence.

עומד בעצמו - independent.

מעצמו, מפאת עצמו

מצד עצמו - by itself, per se.

העצם כשהוא לעצם - the
thing in itself, Ding an sich.

עצם - significance, importance.

עצם (בפעל, בהחפעל) - to be
substantialized or actualized, i.e.
to receive a form.

עצמה - force, vis; potentia.

עצמוני - intransitive verb.

עצמות - substance, essence, essen-
tial; greatness, elevation.

בעצמות - essential, per se.

עצמותי - essential, substantial.

עצמותיות - substantiality,
essentiality.

עצמי - essential, substantial;
independent; true.

עצר, הכח העצר - retentive
faculty.

עצר (בנפעל) - to condense,
become coarse.

עצרנות - miserliness.

עקב, עקב - cube; consequence.

עקבי, עקבי - cubic.

עקבנות - consequence.

עקום - segment; curve, curvature;
convexity; solids having inclined
surfaces, conic sections.

עקימה - curvature, bent, crooked-
ness.

עקם - curved, twisted. עקמה -
ellipse.

עקם - curvature, curve; convexity.

עקמומי - convex.

עקמומיות, עקמומיות - curva-
ture; convexity.

עקמִימָה - curve, bend; convexity.

עקמִימִי - crooked.

עקמִימוֹת - segment; curvature, curve; convexity.

עֶקֶר - root, principle; substance.

על העקר, על האמת והעקר -

in truth, in reality, actually.

בעקר בריאותו - by his very nature.

עקר מפענח - heuristic principle.

עֶקְרִי - principal, chief, essential.

עֶקְשׁוֹת - sophistry. **בעלי אנשי העקשות** - Sophists.

עֶרְבּוּב - mixture, confusion, disorder.

עֶרְבוּת - pleasantness, pleasure; adequacy, affinity; solidarity, affection.

עֶרּוּב - mixing, mixture, composition.

עֶרְוָה - related to; object of comparison.

עֶרֶבָה - decline of a star, sunset.

עֶרֶכָה - arranging, putting in order; order, row.

עֶרָה - relation, proportion; comparison; estimate, valuation; value, price; degree; size, magnitude; product; constellation, astrological influence.

בערך אל... - in relation to, in comparison with.

עֶרָה - to multiply.

עֶרְעוּר - objection; protest, veto.

עֶרְעֵר - The Creator; the acting, agents; Aristotelian category of action, facere.

עִשָּׂה - to use, employ (a term).

עֲשׂוּי - created; creature; work; (gr.) passive participle.

עִשְׂיָה - use, exercise.

עֲשִׂיר - self-sufficient.

עֲשִׂירִי - decimal.

עֲשָׂר - sufficiency, self-sufficiency.

עֲשָׂה (בהחפעל) - to consider, think; to contrive, devise; to find out.

עַתָּה - Category of time, at times, sometimes.

עֲתֵד - to prepare.

עֲתָה - a "now", a time-atom; present moment.

עֲתִיד - preparation for the future, disposition.

עֲתִיד - future.

עֲתִיקָה - movement.

עֲתָק - to move.

(בקל, ובנפעל) - to move oneself.

(בהפעיל) - to translate, copy; to move something; to move forward; to transmit (traditions) to posterity.

פואה - space, direction; side;
aspect, point of view, relation, reason; dimension.
מפוא עצמו - by itself, per se.

פג (בקל, ובהחפעל) - to doubt.

פגום - uncertain; segment.

פגישת - meeting, touch; push.
מפגישת - push and pressure.

פגום - defect, blemish; want, lack, deficiency.

פגם (בהפעיל) - to shake.

פגש (בקל, ובנפעל) - to touch.

פגבה - doubt.

פגבה - doubt.

פורפריאוס - Porphyry.

פחוחות - vice.
פחוח הנפש - insensible, indifferent man.

פחיתות - vice.

פחית - to subtract; (בפעל) - to think little of, disregard.

פילוסוף - philosopher.
הפילוסוף, ראש הפילוסופים -

Aristotle.

הפילוסופים - the Greek thinkers and their followers, esp. Aristotelians, as opp. to the Mu'tazilites.

פילוסופים - Mathematicians, Astronomers.

פילוסוף אלהי - Metaphysician, theologian.

פילוסוף דתי - religious philosopher.

פילוסופי - philosophic.

פילוסופיה - philosophy.

הפילוסופיה הראשונה - Aristotle's First Principles.

פילוסופיה אנושית - Politics.

פילוסופיה מעשית - Ethics, Politics.

פילוסופיה עיונית - theoretical philosophy.

פילוסופיה של הרוחני - psychology.

פילוסופיה של זהות - philosophy of identity.

פלא - to be amazed at, wonder, be surprised.

פלוס - weighing, balancing; consideration.

פלוש - penetration.

פלט - faculty of secretion, vis expulsiva.

פלך - district, zone, province; sphere.

פלוספיה (ובנפעל) - to philosophize.

פלש - to penetrate.

פן - manner, way; genus, class, category; chapter of a book.

פנה - principle, tenet; simple substance; primary matter, element; limit.
פנות החכמה - four branches of knowledge.

פנוי - empty space, void, vacuum.

פני - empty space, void, vacuum.

פנים - way, manner; mode; reason.

פנימוני - interior.

פְּנִימִי - invisible, secret, hidden.

פְּנִימִיּוֹת - the inside; secret meaning.

פְּנִימִי - interior, secret.

פָּסַד (בנפעל) - to pass away, cease.

פְּסוּק - the division of words in speech, sentence; structure of periods.

פְּסִיקָה - decree.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיָה - psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַדָּת - psychology of religion.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַחֲמוֹן - mob psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַהַחֲנֵהוּג - Behaviorism.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַחַיּוֹת - animal psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַיִּלְדוּת - child psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַמַּחֲשָׁב - psychology of thinking.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַנוֹעַר - youth psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הָעַמִּים - national psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹלוֹגְיַת הַחֲבִנְיוֹת - Gestalt-psychology.

פְּסִיכוֹ-פִּיזִי - psycho-physical parallelism.

פְּסָלוֹת - falsehood, untruth.

פְּסָק - sentence of affirmation.

פְּעוּל - Category of passivity, pati; product.

פְּעִיל - active.

פְּעִילָה - activity.

פְּעִילוֹת - activity.

פְּעִילִי - active.

פְּעִילָנוּת טְהוּרָה - actus purus.

פִּעַל - deed, action, work; doing; acting; activity, function; influence; verb.

פִּעַל-רְצִינִי, בַּחֲרִי - free action.

בַּפִּעַל - actually.

פִּעַל-מַחְבֵּר - transitive verb.

פִּעַל יוֹצֵא - causative.

פִּעַל עוֹמֵד - intransitive.

פִּעַל - Creator; efficient cause; Category of action, facere; affecting, agens, doer; practical reason;

בַּפִּעַל - actual, in actu.

כּוֹחַ-מַּדְבִּיר - dominating forces.

אֲגֵנִת - immediate agens, immediate cause.

פִּעַל - to act, work; to create, produce, to influence.

בַּפִּעַל - to put into action, realize.

בְּנִפְעָל - to be influenced.

מַחְפָּעַל - passive, affected, subject to external influence.

פְּעִילָה - action, activity, function, influence.

פְּעִילִי - pertaining to action; technical.

פְּעִילָנוּת - activism.

פָּצַע (בַּפִּעַל) - to fall to pieces. (בַּהֲפִיעֵל) - to emanate.

פָּצַד - to exert, dare.
 פָּקַד - to be irreligious, advocate heretical opinions.
 פָּרַד - atom.
 פָּרַד - מתפרד - odd, simple, uncompounded.
 פָּרְדִּי - atom, time-atom.
 פָּרוּד - difference, distinction; separation, parting, division.
 פָּרוּד - separate Intelligence, spiritual being.
 פָּרוּדָה - molecule.
 פָּרוּדִי - discrete, discontinuous.
 פָּרוּם - obvious, apparent.
 פָּרוּץ - indeterminate.
 פָּרוּק - distinction; separation, dispersion; refutation, solution (of a problem).
 פָּרוּשׁ - allegoric interpretation; definition. פָּרוּשׁ שֵׁם - perfect definition.
 פָּרוּשׁ - flat.
 פָּרֵט - individual, detail, particular; unessential property, peculiarity.
 פָּרֵט - to detail, single out, specify.
 פָּרֵט - single, individual.
 פָּרֵטִי - individual, particular; single being.
 פָּרֵטִיּוֹת, פָּרֵטוֹת - particularity, specialty, detail.
 פָּרִידָה - parting, separation.
 פָּרִיָּה - increase, growth, augmentum.

פָּרִיכָה - crumbling.
 פָּרִישׁוּת - abstinence, self-restraint.
 פָּרַךְ, פָּרְכָּא, פָּרָה - refutation, objection.
 פָּרַךְ - to object.
 פָּרְנָסָה - economy.
 פָּרְסוּם - general knowledge or recognition.
 פָּרַסַם - to reveal, explain.
 פָּרְצוּף - חֲכָמַת הַפְּרָצוּף - physiognomics.
 פָּרָק - specific property; difference. פָּרָקִים - parts, members, limbs.
 פָּרַק - to analyze, distinguish, separate.
 פָּשוּט - plain, simple, uncompounded; even (number); literal meaning, sense of a word; abstract, ordinary (not leap-) year.
 פְּשׁוּטִים - elements.
 פְּשׁוּטָה - זווית פשוטה - plain angle.
 פָּשׁוּט - extension, expansion, spreading forth; surface.
 פָּשַׁט - to spread, send out, strip off, abstract.
 (בהפעיל) - to strip off, abstract, create a concept or form from various percepts.
 פֹּשֵׁט, פֹּשֵׁט - rectilinear, penetrating.
 פֹּשֵׁט - simple.
 פֹּשֵׁט - abstract.
 פְּשִׁיטוּת, פְּשִׁיטָה - simplicity, freedom from all complexity, e.g. matter and form.

פְּסִילוֹן - differential.

פְּתוּחַ - engraving, engraved design, image, copy, impress; development.

פְּתוּחִי - confidence, trust, credulity, blind confidence.

פְּתוּחָה - mixture, temper, natural disposition.

פְּתוּחִי - natural.

פְּתוּחַ - beginning, introduction.

פְּתוּחוּת - simplicity, being inexperienced.

פְּתוּחוּת - interpretation; solution; explanation. חֲכַמַּת הַפְּתוּחוּת - oneirocritics, interpretation of dreams.

צ

צָבָא, צָבָא - Sabaeans, who worshipped the stars.

צָבָר - aggregate.

צָבָא, צָבָא - Sabean, pertaining to Sabaeans, heathen (ish).

צָד - side, flank; space, direction; position; dimension; side in an argument; peculiarity, element; standpoint, manner, way, mode; cunning, device, contrivance, cleverness, gift of combination.

מִלּוֹת הַצְדָּדִים, הַצְדָּדִים - auxiliary verbs.

צָד הַמַּעֲשֶׂה - contrivance.

מִצָּד - from the aspect of.

צָדָה (בַּפְּעֵל) - to contrive, find out.

צִדְקָה - verification.

צִדְקָה - intention, purpose.

צִדְקָה - truth, correctness, justice, righteousness, justification, vindication, right, virtue; freedom of will.

צִדְקָה - to be true, correct, adequate; to speak truth.

צִדְקָה, צִדְקָנִי - true.

צִוְּיָהּ - exhortation, admonition; command.

צִוְּיָהּ - (gram.) imperative mood. צִוְּיָהּ קְטְגוּרִי - the categorical imperative.

צוּפִים - Sufis.

צוּרָה - form; the Platonic ideas; figure, shape; constellation; star; figurative meaning.

צוּרִי - pertaining to form, spiritual.

צוּת - society, company, sociability, sociality.

צָח - clear, bright, correct (style), versatile (style).

צָחוּת - correctness, clearness, lucidity, elegance of style; rhetorics; joke.

צָחוּת - elegance of expression; correctness, clearness.

צִידָה - hunting, ensnaring.

צִיּוּר - apprehension, notion, conception, faculty of thinking; the shaping force. צִיּוּר רִאשׁוֹן, שֵׁנִי - conceptus primus, secundus.

צִיּוּרִי - pertaining to צִיּוּר.

צִיּוֹן - miserly, avaricious person.

צִיָּקְנוּחַ - niggardliness,
avarice.

צֵיֶר center of a circle; pole
(North, South); axis.

צִיֵּר - to picture, imagine; to
shape, form. מַצְוִיֵּר - con-
ceived, represented to the mind.

צֵל - shadow, shade; reflection,
image.

צָלוּל clear, lucid.

צִלִּיל, צְלִילָה - sound,
echo.

צִלְלוּחַ - clearness, lucidity;
sound, tone.

צֵלֶם - image, semblance; idol.

צִלַּם (בהפעיל) - to shape, form,
mould.

צִלְמָנִי - pertaining to the
external form.

צֵלַע, צֵלַע - side of a geo-
metrical figure.

צֵלַע (בהפעיל) - to limit,
embrace.

צִלְצוּל - echo.

צִלְצוּל, צִלְצוּל - sound;
clinging.

צִמָּח, צִמָּח - plant, vegetable
kingdom, flora. הַמְּזוֹל הַצּוֹמַח -
(astrol.) ascending
sign.

צִמְחוֹן - growth, plant.

צִמְחוֹנִי - anima
vegetativa.

צִמְחִי - vegetative.

צִמְחִיוּת - peculiarity of the
vegetative faculty.

צְמִידוּחַ - steadiness, holding
fast, perseverance.

צְמִיָּחָה - growth, increase.

צָעַד - to advance.

צְעִיר - (the order of) Minorites.

צָעַר (בהפעיל) - to cause pain,
torment, torture, grieve, afflict.

צָף - to emanate.

צָפוּן - hidden, secret.

צְפִיָּה - observation, considera-
tion.

צְפִיָּה פְּנִימִיָּה - intuition.

צְפִיַּת הַמַּהוּת - vision of the
essence.

צְרוּף - Category of relation,
relatio; relation, comparison;
fusion, joining; purifying, cleans-
ing.

צְרוּף - refined, purified.

צְרוּפִי - relative, continuous.

צָרִיךְ - needy, in need of.

צְרִיכָה, צְרִיכוּת - need, re-
quirement, necessity.

צְרִיפָה - חֲכַמַּת הַצְרִיפָה - Alchemy.

צָרָה - need, necessity.

צָרָה (בהפעיל) - to cause, to
need.

צָרָה - to refine; to derive; to
add.

צָרָה ל... - in addition to,
besides.

צָרָה בַּהֲצָרָה אֵל... - in relation to,
in reference to.

צָרָוּחַ - suffering.

פ

קבוע - concavity; arching,
vaulting; cube.

קבוע - concave.

קבול - receptivity, accepting,
acceptance, receiving; being
affected, opposition, inversion.

קבולי - receptive, passive.

קבוע - fixing of New Moon,
days and festivals.

קבוצ - simultaneous existence;
union, reconciliation, (arith.)
addition; (astr.) conjunction
of stars, esp. of planets;
compendium; society, gathering,
group; (gr.) plural; composition;
connection; contradiction; con-
sensus omnium, common sense.

קבוצ שני הפכים -
coincidentia oppositorum.

קבוצי המדינה הקבוצית,
המקובצת - republic.

קביעות - acidity.

קבל (בפעל) - to receive ef-
fect, be affected; to succumb;
to accept a property; to con-
form to, act according to,
agree with, correspond, turn
oneself, to ward something.
(בהפעיל) מקביל - leads,
directs.

קבלה - tradition. הקבלה -
Kaballa.

קבץ - acid.

(בפעל) - to gather.

(בהתפעל) - to assemble, con-
nect, community forming,
to be formed.

מקובץ - composite, compound.

קדום - eternal; ancient, previous,
antecedent. דעה קדומה, prejudice.
משפט קדום

קדימה - priority; preference,
precedence, pre-eminence, excellence.

קדימות - eternity.

קדם - mentioned above.

הקדים - be prefaced.

קדם - cause, premise; (log.) pro-
positio, antecedens.

א-פריורי - a priori.

א-פוסטריורי - a posteriori.

קטגוריה - Category
of time.

קדמונים - eternal;
the ancients, scholars, ancestors.

קדמות - eternity.

קדקדק - to refute.

קנר - to be dark, be black; to
darken, obscure; to eclipse.

קדרות - blackness, darkness.

קדרות הירח - eclipse of
the moon.

קדרות השמש - eclipse of
the sun.

קהל, קהלה - assembly, company,
group, congregation.

קו - line, measuring-line; cord;
zone; circle.

קו השווה - equator.

קו מדובר - rational line.

קנה - to draw a line.

קול -

למשמע הקול - seemingly.

קול חוזר, שחוזר - echo.

קטב - pole; axis; principle, fundamental tenet; cardinal point.

קטביות - polarity.

קטרומה - trapezium.

קטנה - minor premise.

קטר - axis; diagonal; meridian; dimension. חצי קטר - hypotenuse, radius.

קיום - affirmation; substantiation, confirmation, attestation; existence; duration.

קיום באיש - individual immortality.

קיום במין - immortality of the species.

קיסור - thick smoke; vapor; steam; gas.

קיים - living, existing; constant, enduring, lasting; valid; fixed, motionless.

קיימים הכוכבים - fixed stars.

קיימא - existence, duration, permanence, durability.

קיימה - existence, inherence; duration, stability. בעצם - independent existence.

קיימות - stability, permanence.

קיצה - disgust; awakening.

קל - the simple stem of the Hebrew verb.

קל (בהפעיל) - to admit, agree, make concessions.

קצה

קלות - lightness, swiftness; light-mindedness, frivolity.

קללי - smooth.

קם - to exist; to be inherent; to constitute; to fix; to assume; to confirm, demonstrate.

קמאי - primitive.

קנאי -

השכל הקנאי - the acquired intellect.

האחד הקנאי - accidental, acquired unity.

קנייה - positive property; acquired feature; acquisition; Category of possession, habere.

קנין - positive property; a permanent characteristic, intellectual or moral; Category of possession; possession. בקנין - by acquisition.

קנן - proof, evidence; purpose.

קעור - concavity.

קעקוע - noise, sound.

קערוני - concave.

קעירות - concavity.

קפא, קפה - mineral.

קפאון - mineral.

קצב, קצב - fixed measure, number, magnitude; shape, form; end, extremity; rhythm, meter.

קצב - to assume, decide, determine, fix; to derive.

קצבה - fixed measure; definition, decision.

קצה - element; extremity, limit; part of a whole.

קצוב - fixed, measured.

קצוני - extreme.

קצוות - extremes.

קצוץ - obtuse cone or pyramid.

קצור - mental inability or shortcoming, imperfection; sketch, image, copy; compendium, excerpt, summary.

קצר - shortcoming, deficiency, insufficiency.

קצר (בפעל) - be insufficient, inadequate.

קצר - insufficient, imperfect, limited. קצר הקיום - of short duration.

קצח - one of ...

קצח המפרשים - one of the commentators.

קצח אל קצח - one to another.

קצח עם קצח - one with the other.

קצח בקצח - mutually.

קצתי - particular.

קר - קרירות, cold, coldness.

קרא (arith.) denominator.

קרבות - contact, touch.

קרה - to be added as an accident to the essence of a thing. הקרה, הקורות - accident.

קרוב - probable, likely, reasonable.

קרוב - metaphor, figure of speech. בקרוב - approximately.

קרום - diaphragm.

קרור - freezing, cooling, refrigeration.

קרי - accident.

קריבה - approach, contact.

קרן - angle. קרניים - cornea.

קשום - cosmetics.

קשוי - hardness.

קשור - synthesis; relativity; copula, conjunction.

קשות - severity.

קשט - thinkable, adequate.

קשי - hardness.

קשיא - problem, difficulty.

קשיון - analogy, conclusion.

קשר - problem, difficulty; connection, relation; preposition copula, conjunction.

קשר - to start a question. (בנפעל ובהתפעל) - to be joined together.

קשרון - connection.

קשת - (geom.) semicircle, arc; segment; (astrol.) aspect.

קשת הצי יום - astronomic meridian.

קשת החלוקה - parallax.

ר

ראה - to believe, consider, regard, understand, conceive, contemplate.

ראוי - necessary.

רְאָה - sight, seeing, vision,
eye-sight.

רְאִיה - eye-seeing; vision,
inspection, autopsy.

רְאִיה - evidence, proof.
רְאִיה בַּמְּפֹרָס - dialectic,
reasoning on the basis of
probabilities.

רְאִיוֹן - fitness, suitability,
capability.

רֹאשׁ -

רֹאשִׁים - substances; component
elements; substance and
accident.

שְׁלֹשָׁה רֹאשִׁים - the three
principles: matter, form
and special privation.

רֹאשׁ דְּבָרִים, רֹאשֵׁי דְּבָרִים -
resume.

רֹאשֵׁי בְּרִיחַ - poles.

רֹאשׁ הַפִּילֹסוֹפִים - the chief
of the philosophers,
Aristotle.

רְאשׁוֹן - first in time, eternal;
the eternal God; ancient;
primary; premise; preliminary
study, introduction. רְאשׁוֹן
רְאשׁוֹן - one after the other,
gradually, successively.

רְאשׁוֹנוֹת - eternity.

רֹאשִׁי, רֹאשִׁי - principal,
cardinal.

רִאשִׁיּוֹת, רִאשִׁיּוֹת - primate-
ship, priority.

רִאשִׁי - principle, main cause.

רַב - plurality; manifold.

רַבּוּי - plurality, multitude;
growth. רַבּוּי הַרְשׁוּיּוֹת -
pluralism.

רַבָּנִי - Rabbanites.

רַבּוּעַ - square, quadrangle; volume,
bulk; multiplication, product of
multiplication.

רַבּוּעַ הָעִגּוּלִי הָעִגּוּלִי - squaring
of the circle.

רַבּוּעַ - square, four-sided.

רַבִּיעִי - one quarter; quadrant.

רַבָּנוּת - deity, divinity; Rabbanism.

רַבָּנִי - divine; theological, meta-
physical; Metaphysician; Talmudist,
Rabbanite.

כְּלֵי הָרַבּוּעַ, רוֹבַע הָעִגּוּל - רַבַּע

רַבָּנוּת - Quadrans
Novus, Quadrans Judaicus, an as-
tronomic instrument, a geodetic
instrument.

רַבַּע (בַּפְּעַל) - to multiply.

רַבָּנוּת - deity.

רַגְלִילוּת - conventionality; prac-
tice.

רַגַּע - smallest time-part, time-
atom; (geom.) minute of arc.

רַגְעִים שְׁנַיִם, רַגְעֵי רַגְעִים -
(geom.) seconds.

רַגֶּשׁ - sense, feeling.

רַגְשָׁנוּת - sentimentality, senti-
mentalism.

רַגֵּשׁ - to feel, sense; to perceive..
רַגֵּשׁ לְ... taking into considera-
tion.

רַדִּיה - subordination.

רַדִּיפָה - conclusion; synonymity.

רִהַב - fear.

רִהַב (בַּהֲפַעֵל) - to fear, be
afraid.

רָחֹם - fear.

רָחֹטוֹן, רָחֹט - (geom.)
minute of arc.

רָחִיטָה - speed, haste.

רוּחַ - soul, vitality; spiritual being, angel; divine spirit, prophetic inspiration; air (as an element).

רוּחַ רואה - the visual function.

רוּחַ חיונית - the mortal vital soul.

רוּחַ העולם - mundane soul, spirit of the universe.

רוּחַ - acquisition.

רוּחָנִי - spiritual; spiritual being.
רוּחָנִיּוֹת - spiritual, spherical forces, spherical emanations, pneumatica, heavenly spirits.
רוּחָנִיִּים - spiritual beings, angels.

רוּחָנוּת, רוּחָנִיּוּת - spirituality.

רוֹם - apex.

רוֹחַ - breadth, width, extent; validity, variation, gradation.

רוֹחַ (בהפעיל) - to employ an expression in a figurative sense.

רוֹחֵק - absurdity; separation, distance; refusal, repulse, warding off.

רוֹחֵק - improbable.
רוֹחֵק מִמֶּלֶךְ - to keep far away from, not applicable to.

רוֹחֵשׁ - movement; investigation.

רוֹחַ, רוֹחֵק - dimension.

רוֹחַ - improbability; repulse, warding off; distance; space, pure extension, vacuum.

רוֹחַ (בהפעיל) - to refuse, reject, combat, consider as improbable; to ward off, keep far away.

רוֹחֵשׁ - to investigate, probe into.

רוֹחֵשׁ - investigation.

רוֹטֵב - fluid, liquid.

רוֹטֵבוּת - fluidness, liquidity.

רוֹחַ - smell, odor, scent; sense of smelling.

רוֹקֵם - empty space, vacuum.

רוֹכֵב (בהפעיל ובהתפעל) - to compose.

רוֹכֵב - composition, joining together.

רוֹכוּת - softness.

רוֹכוּת הלבב - softness of faint heart.

רוֹכֵבָה - composition.

רוֹמוֹז אֵלֶיךָ - concrete, determined.

רוֹמֵז - hint, allusion, intimation, designation, notation.

רוֹמֵז - to hint, refer to vaguely, allude.

רוֹמֵזָה - hint, allusion, wink.

רוֹמֵזוּת - individuality, particularity.

רָע, רָעָה, רָע - evil; harm; injury, wrong; calamity, misfortune.

רָעָה - to take into consideration, notice.

רעיון imagination as opp. to strict thinking; thought, idea, conception.

הכח רעיוני - imaginary.
הרעיוני - instinct, impulse.

רפיון - softness, laxity; (gr.) the quality of irregular verbs.

רץ - to be studious, assiduous, diligent; to be customary.

רצה - to mean; to reconcile oneself.

רצוי - planned influence, activity.

רצון - will, voluntas; arbitrium.

רצון ראשון - the will of God.

רצוני לומר, רצונו לומר - namely, i.e..

רצוני - voluntary, intentional.

רצועה - zone.

רציה - volition.

רציפות, רציפות - continuity.

רק - empty, void, bare.

רקוח - emptiness; empty space, vacuum.

רקיע - heavenly sphere.

רקיעות - extension.

רקיעי - spheric, pertaining to heaven.

רקיק - fine, subtle.

רקיקות - fineness, subtlety.

רקן (בהחפז) - to be or become empty.

רקק - subtle.

(בהחפז) - to become

רשול - slovenliness, neglect.

רשום - influence, impression; mark, trace; drawing; description.

רשום - noted, exactly described.

רשות - authority, domination.

רשם - influence, impression; trace; definition, description, designation.

רשם - to define, note, mark, inscribe, affect.

רשמי - affective.

רשף - warmth.

רשת - net, network; part of the astrolabe.

רְחוּם - connected.

רחיצה - apogee.

ש

שאול - derived, borrowed.

שאיפה - inhalation, breath; longing, striving, aspiration.

שאל - to borrow; use a word metaphorically. (בהפעיל ובהחפז) - to attribute, ascribe.

שאלה - problem, postulate, question, inquiry.

שאף - to breathe, inhale.

שאר (בנפעל) - to exist, remain.

שארית - rest, remainder, remnant, surplus.

שָׁב - to become; to refer; to trace to. **הִשָּׁב** - penitent, repentant.
שִׁבּוּר - entanglement, complication.
שִׁבוּץ - insertion, interspersation.
שִׁבְצִי - mosaic.
שִׁבוּשׁ - confusion, blunder; error, mistake; uncertainty.
שִׁבְיָב - ray, beam.
שִׁבְיעַ - one seventh.
שִׁבְיעִי - seventh.
שִׁבְיָה - refutation.
שִׁבְיָחָה - cessation, omission; resting-moment.
שִׁכְכָה - net, toils; lattice; obstruction.
שִׁכְכִית - (anat.) caul, retina.
שִׁבְעַ נֶפֶשׁ - sufficiency; temperance, moderation.
שִׁכָּר - refutation; minute of arc; segment; (arith.) fraction; compound fraction.
שִׁכַּר - to refute. (בפעל) - to estimate the area of the surface.
שִׁכְרִי - compelled, violent, forcible.
שִׁכַּשׁ - to entangle, confound, confuse; to cause confusion, cause error; to doubt.
שִׁכְחִי - the planet Saturn.
שִׁגָּה - to be occupied with.
שִׁגָּח (בהפעיל) - in regard to God; to rule, to take care, supervise.

שְׁגִיגָה - error.
שְׁגִיגָה - being absorbed in vanities.
שִׁגְשָׁג (בהחפעל) - confused, unclear, to be or become doubtful.
שְׁדוּל - endeavor, striving, diligence; persuasion.
שְׁדַל (בהחפעל) - to strive, make an effort, endeavour.
שָׁהָה - to hesitate.
שְׁהוּת - duration.
שְׁוָא - absurd; vain, fruitless, nothingness, vanity, worthlessness, falsehood.
שְׁוָה - just, right, fitting, appropriate, equal; equivalent, worth; uniform; balanced, proportionate.
מהלך שוה - average speed.
שוה לעצמו - identical.
שָׁוָה (פעל) - to be like, be equal; to agree.
שְׁוִוִּי - equality, parity; harmony, balance; identity, mean.
על השווי - simultaneously.
שְׁוִוָּה - parity; community.
שׁוּטַט - to reflect, meditate.
שׁוּטְטוּחַ - reflection, meditation.
שְׁוִוִּיו - equality.
שְׁוִוִּינִי - indifferent.
שׁוּלָל - bare, empty, naked.
שׁוּלְלָה - negation.
שׁוּלְלִי - negative.
שׁוּעוּת - generosity.

שׁוֹק (geom.) side, leg of an angle.

שׁוֹר Taurus, sign of the Zodiac.

שׁוֹרָה - length.

שׁוֹחִי low.

שׁוֹחִי מרה שחורה, מרירה - melancholy.

שׁוֹחִי הַעֵין - the transparent horny turnicle or membrane of the eye.

שׁוֹחִי - melancholy.

שׁוֹחִי - humility, subservience.

שׁוֹחִי - absurdity.

שׁוֹחִי, שׁוֹחִי - heavenly.

שׁוֹחִי (בנפעל) - to pass away, to be absurd, naughty.

שׁוֹחִי - system, opinion, principle, thought. שׁוֹחִי הַחֲזוֹנִים - Occasionalism.

שׁוֹחִי - stretched out, extended, flat.

שׁוֹחִי - given to, addicted to, possessed by.

שׁוֹחִי - surface, space; superficial understanding. שׁוֹחִי מִרְבַּע צִלְעִים - polygon.

שׁוֹחִי - superficial.

שׁוֹחִי - superficiality.

שׁוֹחִי - movement, rotation.

שׁוֹחִי - devoutness.

שׁוֹחִי - Category of action, facere.

שׁוֹחִי - מלאכת השיר, חכמת השיר -

poetics.

שׁוֹחִי - Aristotle's poetics.

שׁוֹחִי - poetical, pertaining to poetry.

שׁוֹחִי - Category of passion.

שׁוֹחִי - repose, rest.

שׁוֹחִי - neighboring.

שׁוֹחִי - neighborhood, proximity; mechanical connection; relative position.

שׁוֹחִי - rest, being inherent.

שׁוֹחִי, שׁוֹחִי - quality of rest or of being inherent.

שׁוֹחִי - mind, reason, intellect; character, nature, the sum of the innate mental qualities; spirit; spiritual being, angel; spheric spirit, transcendent, incorporeal Intelligence.

שׁוֹחִי - the universal intelligence.

שׁוֹחִי - the first intelligence, created by God, moving the first sphere, the cause of the second sphere.

שׁוֹחִי, היולאני

שׁוֹחִי - the hylic intellect, vous.

שׁוֹחִי - actual intellect.

שׁוֹחִי - separate intellect, the intelligence guiding a sphere.

שׁוֹחִי - separate intellect or intelligence.

שׁוֹחִי, הנאצל -

the acquired, emanated intellect.

השכל הפועל העשירי -

Active intellect.

שכלים - ideas, the
Platonic ideas.

בהחפעל שכל to conceive, con-
sider. משכל - reflected,
imaged.

שכלי rational, intelligent,
intellectual, theoretical,
spiritual, pertaining to שכל .
השכליים - Philosophers,
Aristotelians.

שכליות - intellectualism.

שכלל - to constitute.

שכלנות - rationality.

שכלני - rational.

שכלתן - rationalist.

שכלחנות - rationalism.

שכן - to rest; to be attached;
to dwell.

שכנות - external, mechanic-
al connection.

שלו - in general, absolutely;
emanation; extension, dimen-
sion; licentiousness.
בשלו - in actu.

שלוש - trinity, triad; tri-
angular; trisection.

של - to extend, emit. (בפעל) -
to emanate, spring, arise; to
be applied. בהחפעל - to be
licentious.

שלי - sophistry.

שליה - negation.

שלי - negative.

שלישית - triangular.

שמים

שלישי - trinomial sentence,
iudicium cum copula; sixtieth part
of a second.

שלך - to divide.

של - to negate, deny, deprive.
שוללים - negative attributes.

שלילי - negative.

שלם - one who fulfills his duty
completely; entire, whole, complete.

שלם (פעל) - to be perfect,
whole; to take place, come into
being.

(בהפעיל) - to lead to per-
fection; to complete, finish.
משלים - constituting the
essence.

שלמות - perfection, advance-
ment; שלמויות - additions,
supplements.

שים - to make, render; to state
something as, put to, dispose.

שם - there is.

שם - noun, expression, phrase.
כך - ad hoc.

השמועות התכופות -
uninterrupted tradition.

שמור - capacity of preservation.

שמור - preliminary result; perma-
nent, constant, fixed.

שמוש - expression, usage, func-
tion; Mathematics, negotiation,
intercourse, conduct.

שמושי - practical. החכמה
השמושית - mathematics.

שמו - intuition, faculty of pres-
aging.

שמים - the Spheres, heaven.

שקרי

- שמימי - heavenly.
 שמיני - eighth, octave.
 שמיניה - octave.
 שמיעה - hearing.
 שמירה - preservation, conservation.
 כח השמירה - retentive faculty.
 שמע - hearing; revelation, tradition.
 ספר השמע, השמע - Aristotle's Physics.
 שמעי - pertaining to revelation.
 שמר - to observe, preserve, remember.
 שמש - serving, subordinate; planet.
 שמש - pertaining to the sun.
 שן - needle, part of the astrolabe.
 שנה - to repeat; to multiply.
 (בפעל) - to change, alter; to transform.
 (בוהפעל) - to be changeable; to change, alter.
 שנוא - absurd, improper.
 שנוי - change, alteration, difference.
 שני - a second, 1/60th of a minute; secondary.
 משפט שני - iudicium cum verbs.
 שניים - spiritual beings, separate Intelligences, angels.
 שנירן - difference.
 שנייה - dualism, duality.

שעור , שעור - magnitude, quantity, measure; value, importance; proportion; decree, divine command; intuition, faculty of foreseeing; predetermination; weighing, measurement; possible meaning.

השעור - geometry.

שעירות - roughness.

שעל - unit of measurement.

שער - category, class; chapter, section of a book; superficial similarity; supposition.

שער (בפעל) - to apportion, estimate, measure, calculate; to suppose, guess, conjecture; think; imagine; conceive.

שעירות - roughness.

שפט - to judge, decide, give an opinion.

שפטה - judging; discernment, discrimination.

שפל - perigee, i.e. that point in a planet's orbit at which it is nearest the earth; humble.
 השפלים - earthly beings.

שפל (פעל) - to be humble; to be humiliated.

שפלות - humbleness, humility; lowering, sinking.

שפע - emanation.
 שפע שכלי - intellectual emanation.

שפע - to flow, emanate.

שקד - (anat.) pineal gland, glandula pinealis.

שקד - שקד על - to abide, remain.

שקרי - (path.) dropsy.

שָׁקוּל - weighing, balancing, consideration, investigation, thinking; equality.

שָׁקוּל - balanced, equal; (poet.) metrical.

שָׁקוּעַ - שקוע בחכמה - immersed in, absorbed in.

שָׁקט - to rest.

שָׁקִיטָה - rest, standstill.

שָׁקִיעָה - penetration.

שָׁקֵל - paradigm.

שָׁקַע - to penetrate, search.

שָׁקַערוּרִי - concave.

שָׁקַערוּרִית - concavity.

שָׁקֵר - absurd.

שָׁקֵרוֹת - incorrectness, error; absurdity.

שָׁקֵרִי - incorrect, wrong.

שָׁרוּת - service, ministering, function, subordination.

שָׁרֵשׁ - principle, rule, basis, basic doctrine, origin; essence, substance; (arith.) root.

שָׁרֵשׁ מוֹנָח - hypothesis.

שָׁרֵשׁ מַפְסִיק - sufficient reason.

שָׁרֵשִׁים - elements; tempers.

שָׁרַשׁ (בהפעיל) - to lay down as a principle.

שָׁרִישׁ - radical; basic, fundamental. הַשָּׁרִישִׁים - the Mutakallimun.

שָׁרַח - to last, continue; to abide; to exist; to serve, be subordinated.

שֵׁשִׁי - sixth.

שְׁתוּף - community, equality, homonymity, ambiguity; association, similarity; polytheism. שְׁתוּף עֲנִיָּן - similarity of meaning.

שָׁתַף (בפעל) - to join, cause to participate. שְׁתוּף בַּהֲשָׁתוּף - by homonymity.

שְׁתָּפוּת - community, association; homonymity.

ת

תָּא - part of the astrolabe.

תָּאוּה - desire, passion; appetitive faculty.

תָּאוּנִי, תָּאוּנִי - pertaining to. תָּאוּה.

תָּאם generic name, nomen appellativum. תָּאֲלִמִּים - Gemini, sign of the Zodiac.

תָּאֵר - attribute; description, quality, adjective; external form, appearance, figure, shape. מִתּוֹאֵר - the substratum to which an attribute is attached.

תְּבוּנָה - science.

תְּבוּנִי - intellectual, theoretical, abstract.

תְּבוּנִיּוֹת - rationalism.

תְּבִנִּית - attribute, quality, form, shape, figure; Aristotelian form.

תְּבִנִּיתִי - ethical.

תְּגִבּוּת - surplus.

תְּגִלִּית - discovery.

תָּר - definition, description.

תּוֹאֵנָה - cause.

תודעה - consciousness.
 תוך - the inner, secret, allegorical sense.
 תוכי - inherent.
 תוכן - astronomer.
 תוכני - immanent.
 תולדה, תולדת - conclusion; sequence, effect; nature, element; generative faculty.
 חכמת התולדה - astrology.
 תולדתי - genetical.
 תוספת - addition, supplement; increase, surplus, enhancement, augmentation, growth; (arith.) difference.
 תועלת - use, profit, benefit.
 תועליות - practical applications, utilizations, corrolarice.
 תועלתנות - utilitarianism.
 תופעה - sense, sensual perception.
 תופעה - phenomenon.
 תופעתנות - phenomenalism.
 תוצאה - result, consequence.
 תוצרת - production.
 תורה - commandment; doctrine, theory; definition, designation.
 אנשי התורות, בני תורה - adherents of the religions.
 תורת ההתפתחות - theory of evolution.
 תורת הישות - ontology.
 תורת ההכרה - epistemology.

תורי - pertaining to the Torah, Scriptural, Biblical, religious, dogmatic; theologian, dogmatician.
 תורני - theologian.
 תושב - fixed, adopted.
 תושבת - basis, foundation.
 תושבה - true knowledge, true philosophy; metaphysics; essence; reality; knowledge, science.
 תחבולה - artifice, knack, trick, dodge; mechanics, technique.
 תחושה - feeling, perception; sensuousness.
 תחלה - anteriority; beginning, Hart.
 תחלת רעיונותיו, תחלת ההנחה - primary meaning.
 תחלת מחשבה - superficial thinking.
 תחת - under, below, beneath; sub-
 תחתונים - the four elements.
 תיוה - means.
 תיכוני - inner, central, middle.
 תכונה - quality, property, characteristic, character; essence; disposition; form, figure; geometrical figure; position; astronomy, astrology; heavenly sphere.
 תכונני - pertaining to תכונה.
 תכופות - continuity; uninterrupted tradition.
 תכיפות - continuity.
 תכלה - end.
 תכלי - pertaining to.

תכלית - end, limit, finiteness, object, purpose, causa finalis; intention; maximum, higher grade, completeness, perfection; definition; limiting surface, superficies. בחלית - in the greatest degree.

תכליתיי - pertaining to חכלית.

תכליתיות - teleology.

תכן (בנפעל) - to be possible, admissible. to characterize.

תכן - content.

תכנית - the Aristotelian form, essence.

תכף - to follow in immediate succession.

תכף - at once, immediate; continuous.

תלוי - dependent, relating.

מאמר תלוי - conditional sentence.

מאמר תלוי - conditional proof.

תלוייה - dependence.

תליה - connection, dependence; adjournment.

תם - perfect.

תמונה - figure, image, picture; geometrical.

תמורה - retaliation, reward, compensation; permutation, change; opposite; pronoun.

תמות - totality, perfection.

תמידות - steadiness, duration.

תמיד - steady, constant, lasting.

תמידיות - steadiness, continuity.

עיונית תמיה - theoretical astonishment.

תמים - perfect.

תמימות - perfection.

תמימי - perfect.

תמם - to finish, accomplish.

תנאי - condition.

תנאי - conditional.

תנועה - movement.

תנועה - movement, change.

תנופה - oscillation, vibration.

תנות - limitation, restrictedness.

תעורה - dissipation.

תעיה - error.

תעצום - essence, reception of an essence.

תעריה - criterion of value.

תפיסה - perception; comprehension, understanding, mental grasp.

תפסיר - commentary.

תפעולה - effect.

תצוקה - pyramid.

תצורה - formation.

תקומה - affirmation.

תקון - amendment, improvement, repair.

תְּקוּפַת הַתְּחִיָּה - Renaissance;
period of revival.

תִּקַּע - to implant, impress,
imprint.

תִּקְצִיר - imperfection.

תִּרְוָה - content, text; form;
formularly.

תִּשְׁבֹּרֶת - measurement; volume;
fraction; geometry. חֲכָמָה
הַחֲשִׁבָּה - geometry.

תִּשְׁבֹּרֵי - geometrical,
mathematical, geometrician,
mathematician.

תִּשְׁוּמָה - position, assumption,
postulate.

תִּשְׁוָקָה - longing; desire, at-
traction, aspiration, striving.

תִּשְׁלֹם - complement, supplement.